

1 Problem 1: Polarization and Coordinate Transformation

- (a) Write down the Jacobian matrix associated with a counterclockwise rotation of the 2D $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rightarrow \mathbf{x}', \mathbf{y}'$ axes by an angle ψ .
- (b) Consider the polarization matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} \Theta + Q & U - iV \\ U + iV & \Theta - Q \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

Under rotations, the polarization matrix transforms as a contravariant tensor. Write down the transformed polarization matrix and extract its components (Θ', Q', U', V') .

- (c) Construct the quantity $Q \pm iU$. How does it transform under rotations?