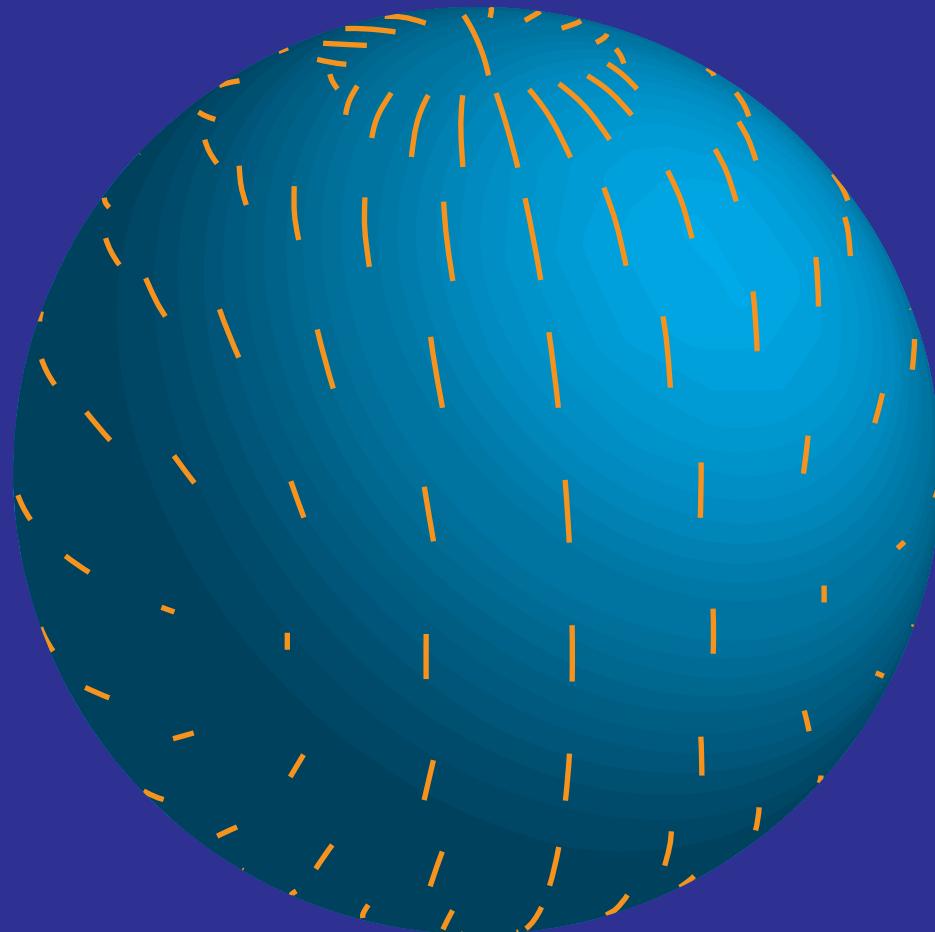


The Cosmic Microwave Background:



Theoretical Questions for the Future

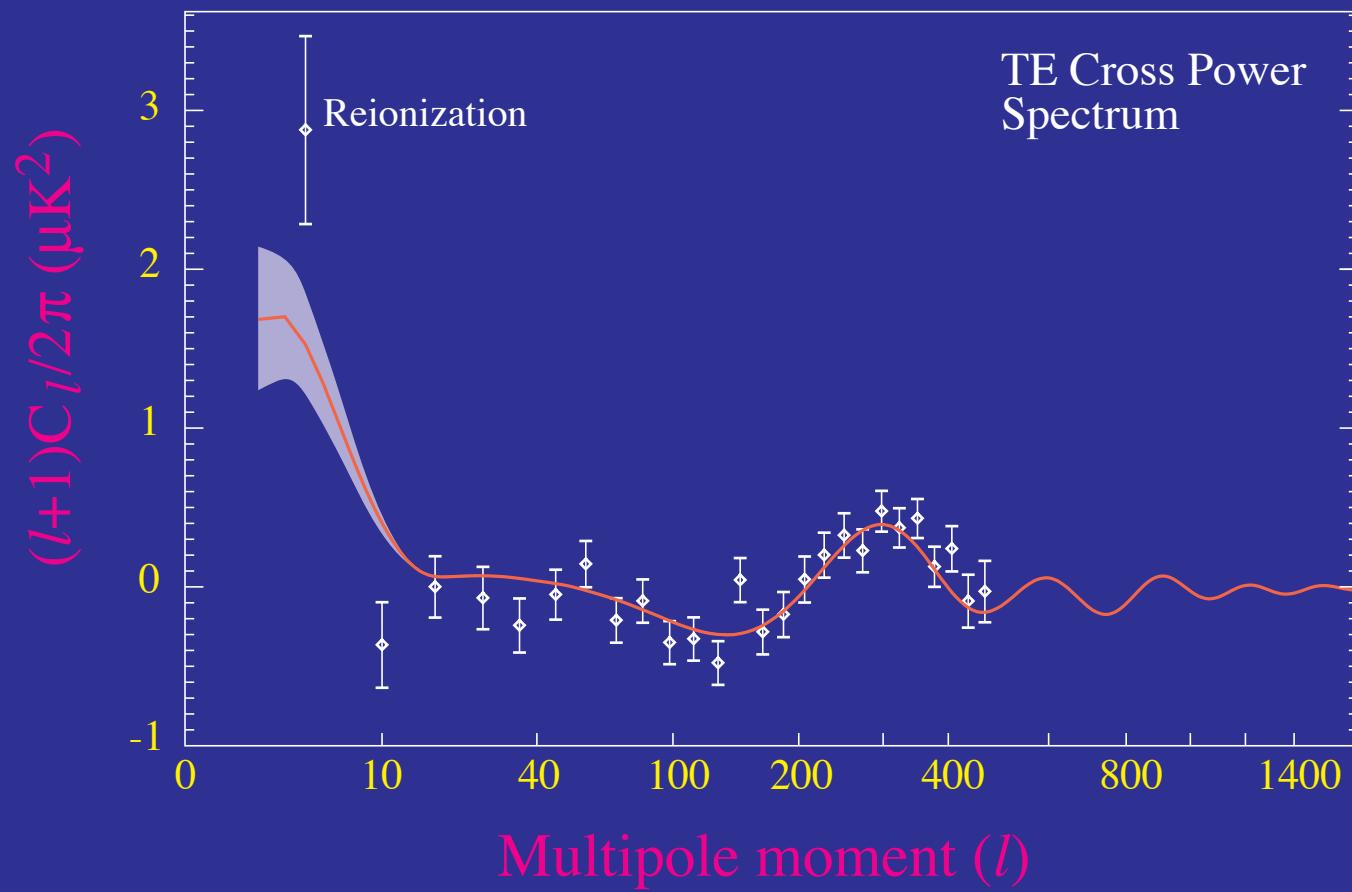
Wayne Hu

Case Western Reserve University

1 What can we learn from reionization? does early
reionization change prospects for the future?

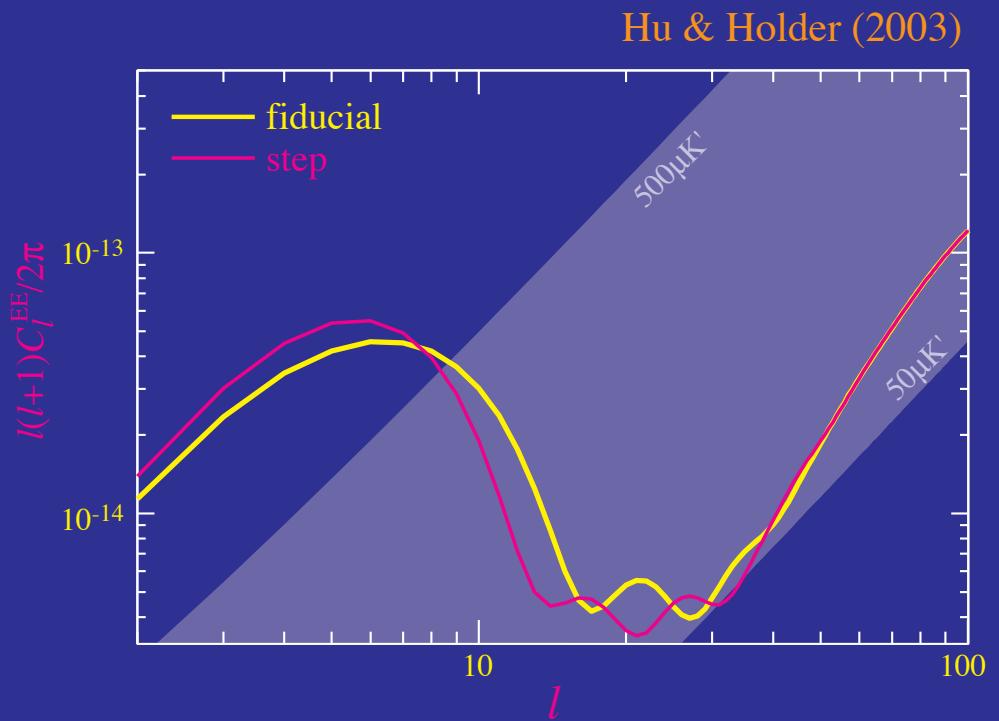
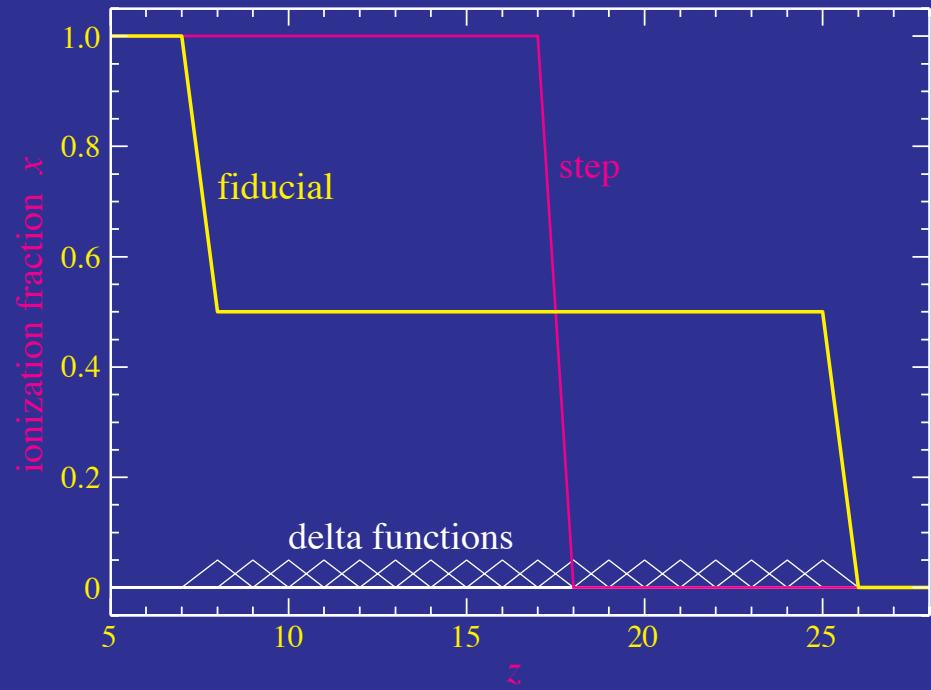
Reionization

- Biggest surprise of WMAP: early reionization from temperature polarization cross correlation (central value $\tau=0.17$)



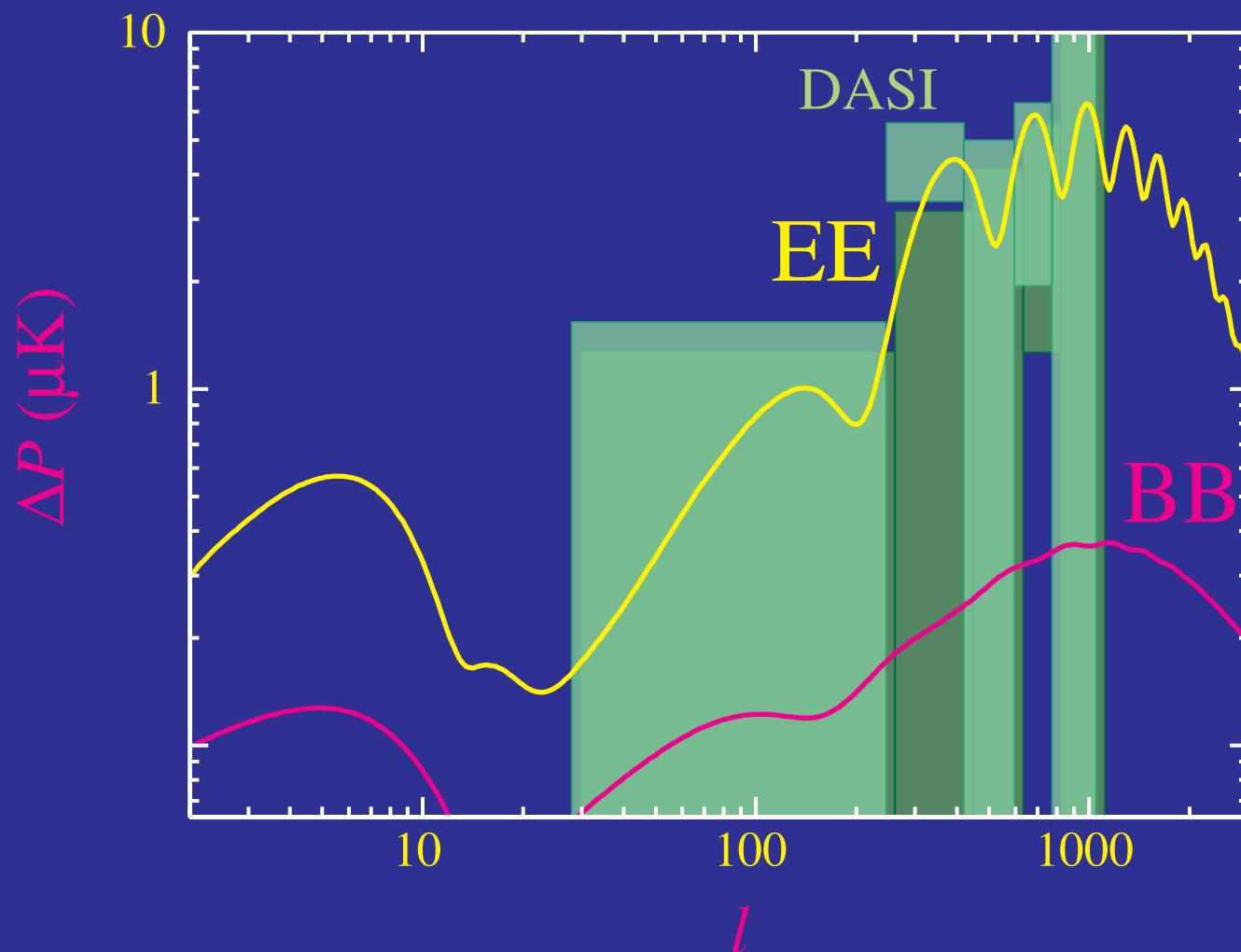
Reionization History

- Polarization provides a unique window to ultra high-z structure ($z>15$).
- E-spectrum can distinguish ~ 5 parameters controlling ionization history, determine initial amplitude to 1%



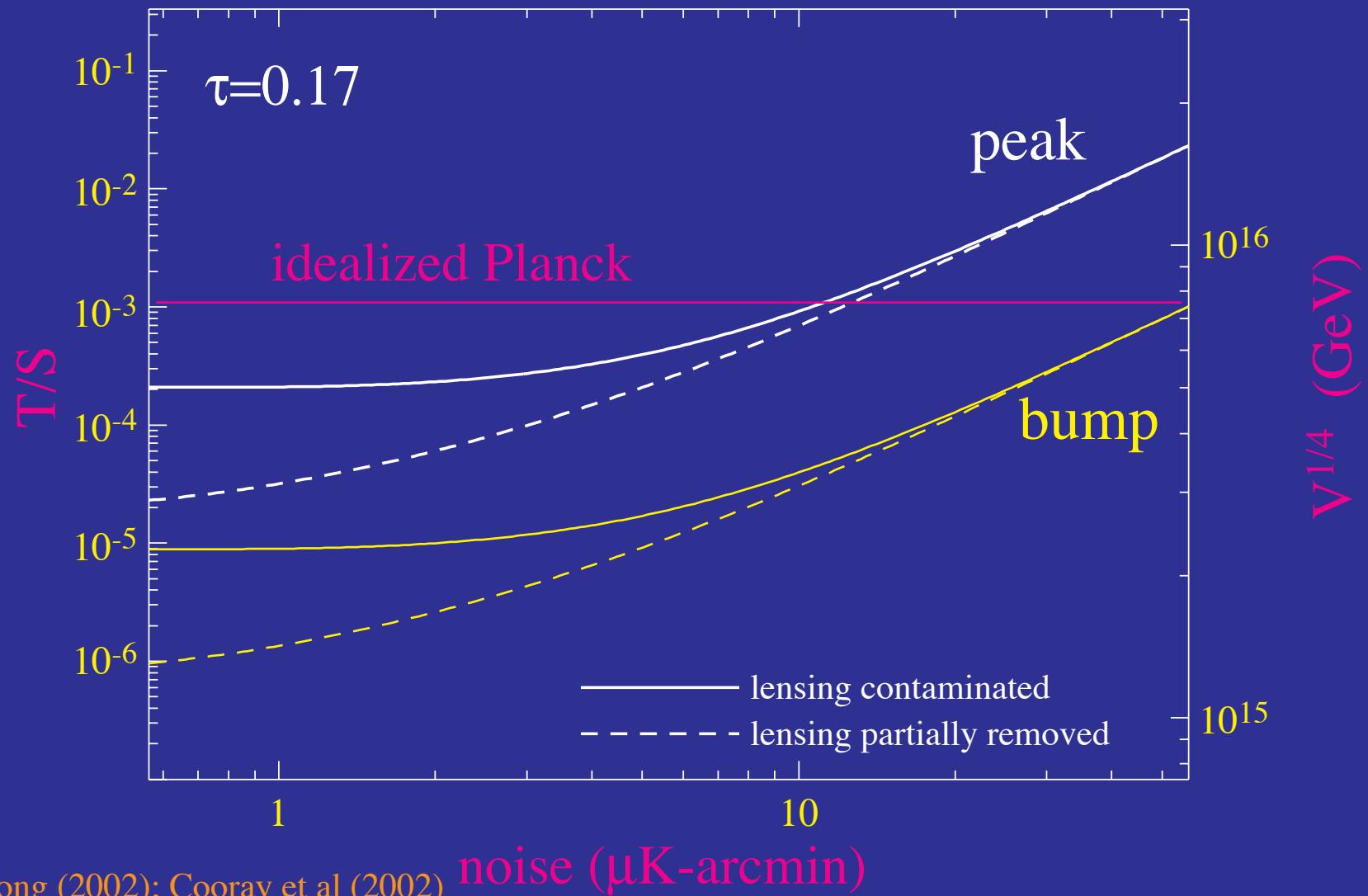
The B-Bump

- Rescattering of gravitational wave anisotropy generates the B-bump
- Potentially the most sensitive probe of inflationary energy scale



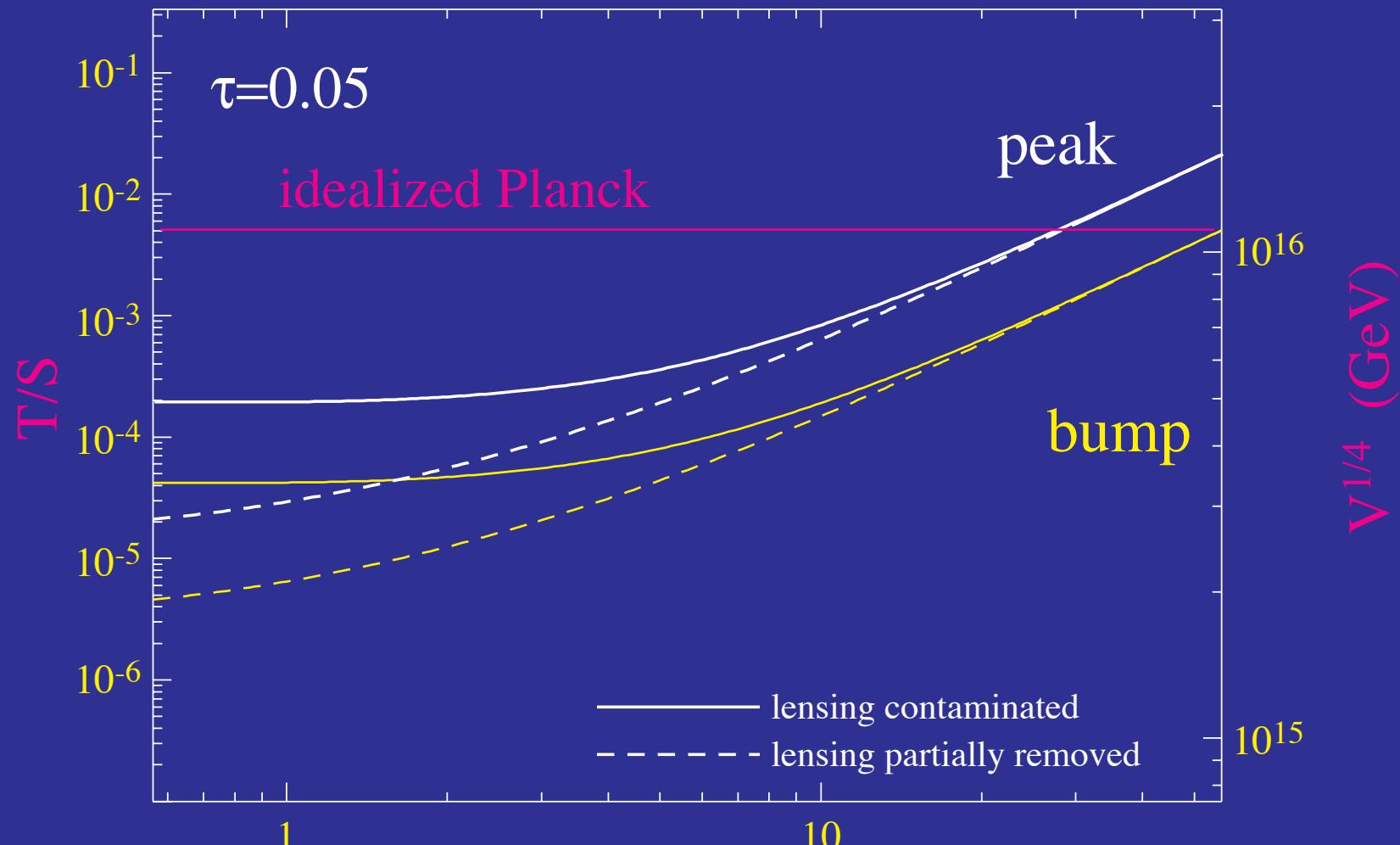
T/S, Inflation and the B-Bump

- B-bump up to 20x more sensitive to T/S
- In combination with recombination peak, constrain spectrum



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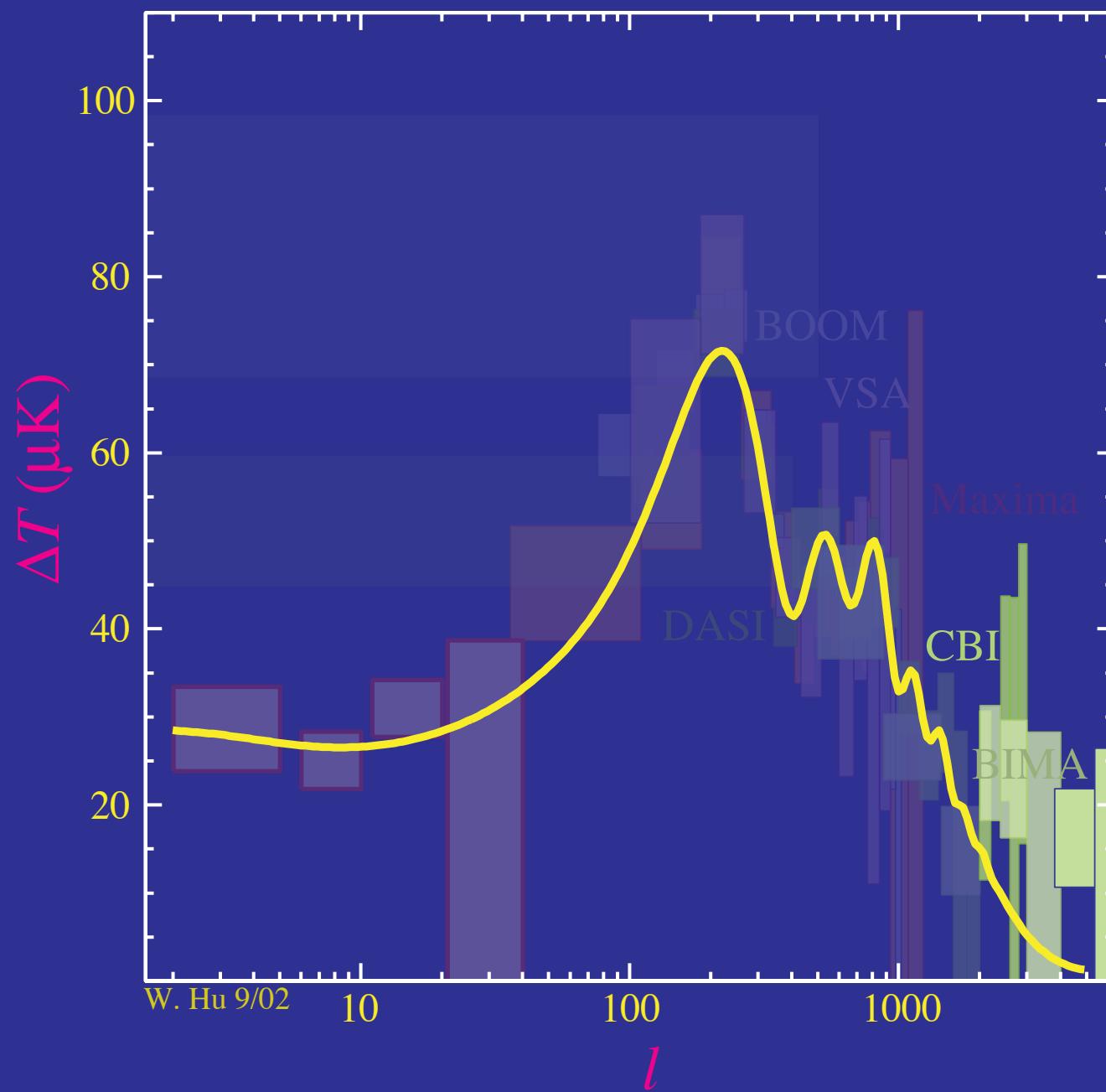


Hu (2001)

Knox & Song (2002); Cooray et al (2002)

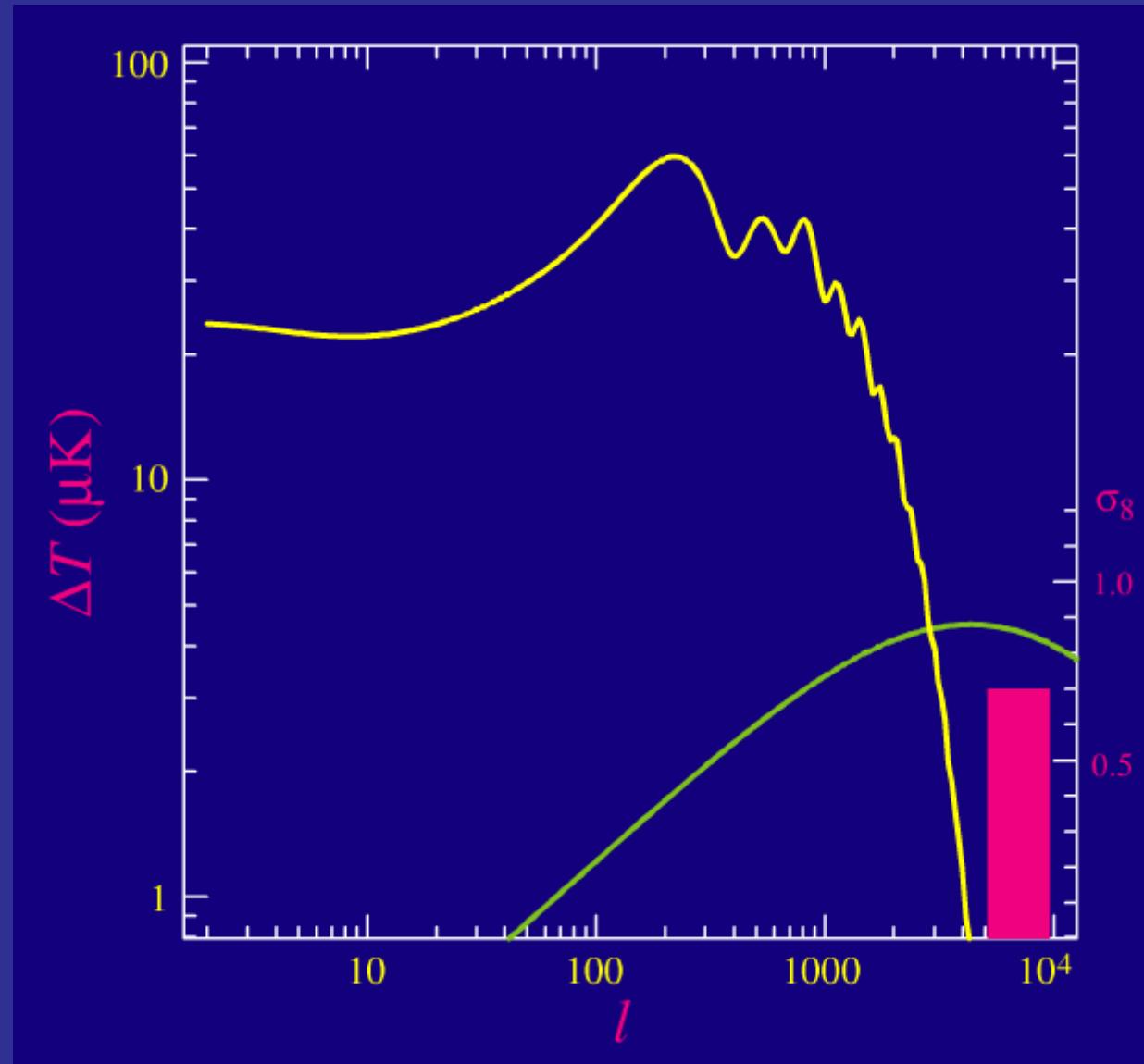
2 Is the arcminute scale excess cosmological? SZ?
reionization- y ? or why should you care about σ_8 ?

Secondary Anisotropy?



Arcminute Excess & SZ

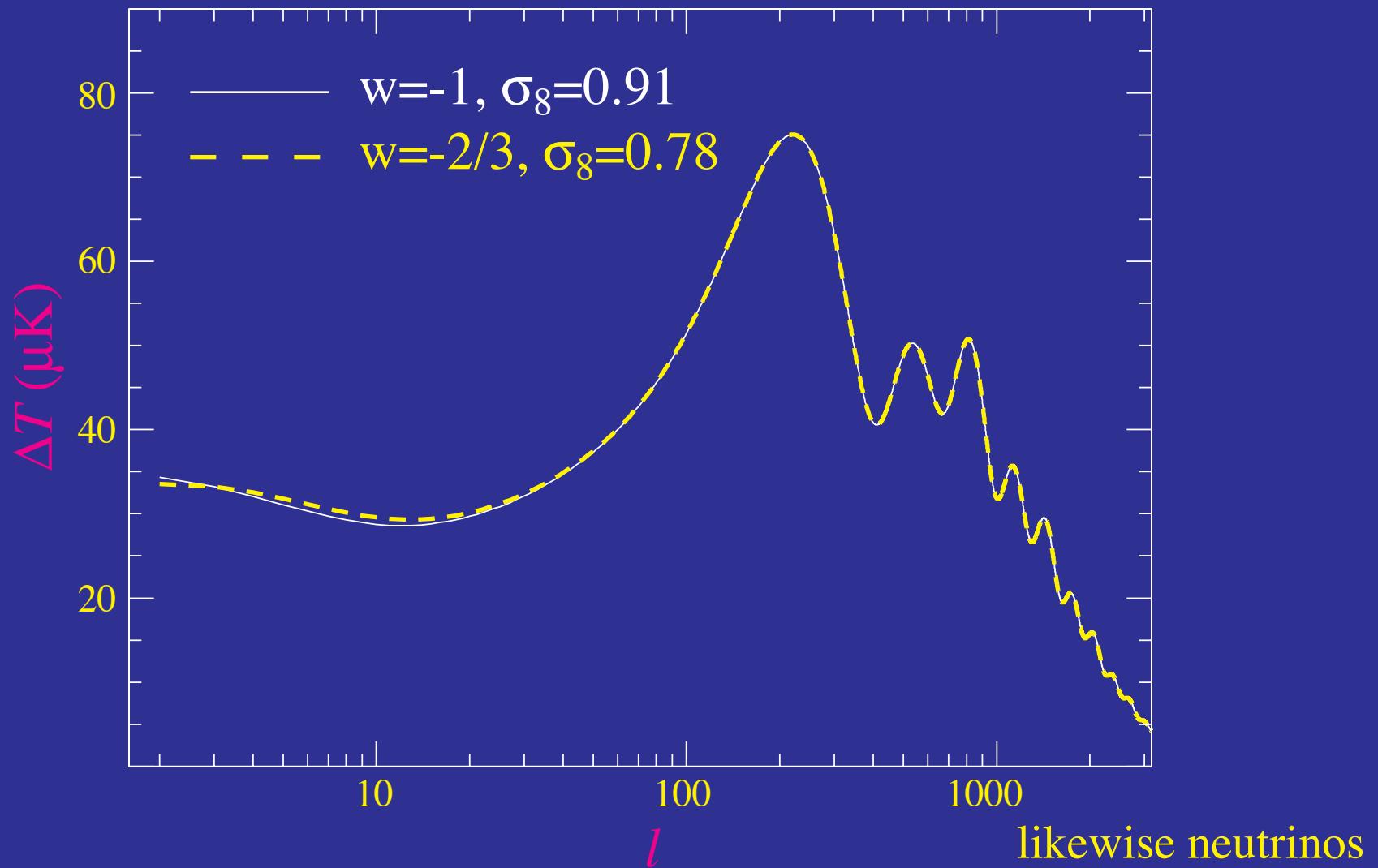
- Prediction for SZ from clusters sensitive to current amplitude as σ_8^7 ; with better modelling can we exploit this sensitivity?



e.g. Komatsu & Seljak (2002)

Dark Energy and σ_8

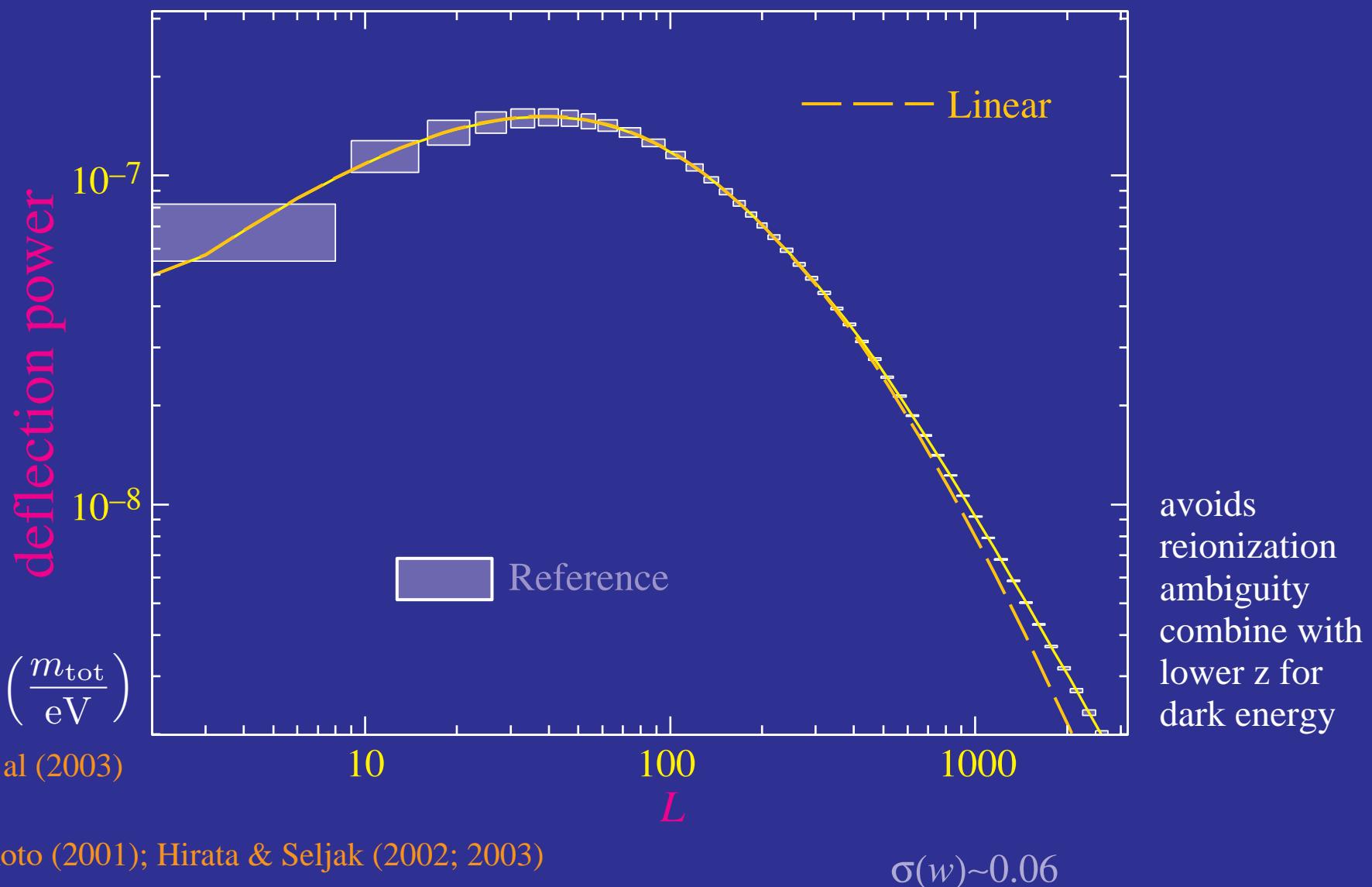
- Angular diameter distance degeneracy broken by σ_8
 $d\ln \sigma_8 / dw = -0.43$; or $d\ln C_l^{SZ} / dw = -3$



3 What can we learn from secondary sources of anisotropy? How will we separate their contribution? non-gaussianity? cross-correlation?

Gravitational Lensing

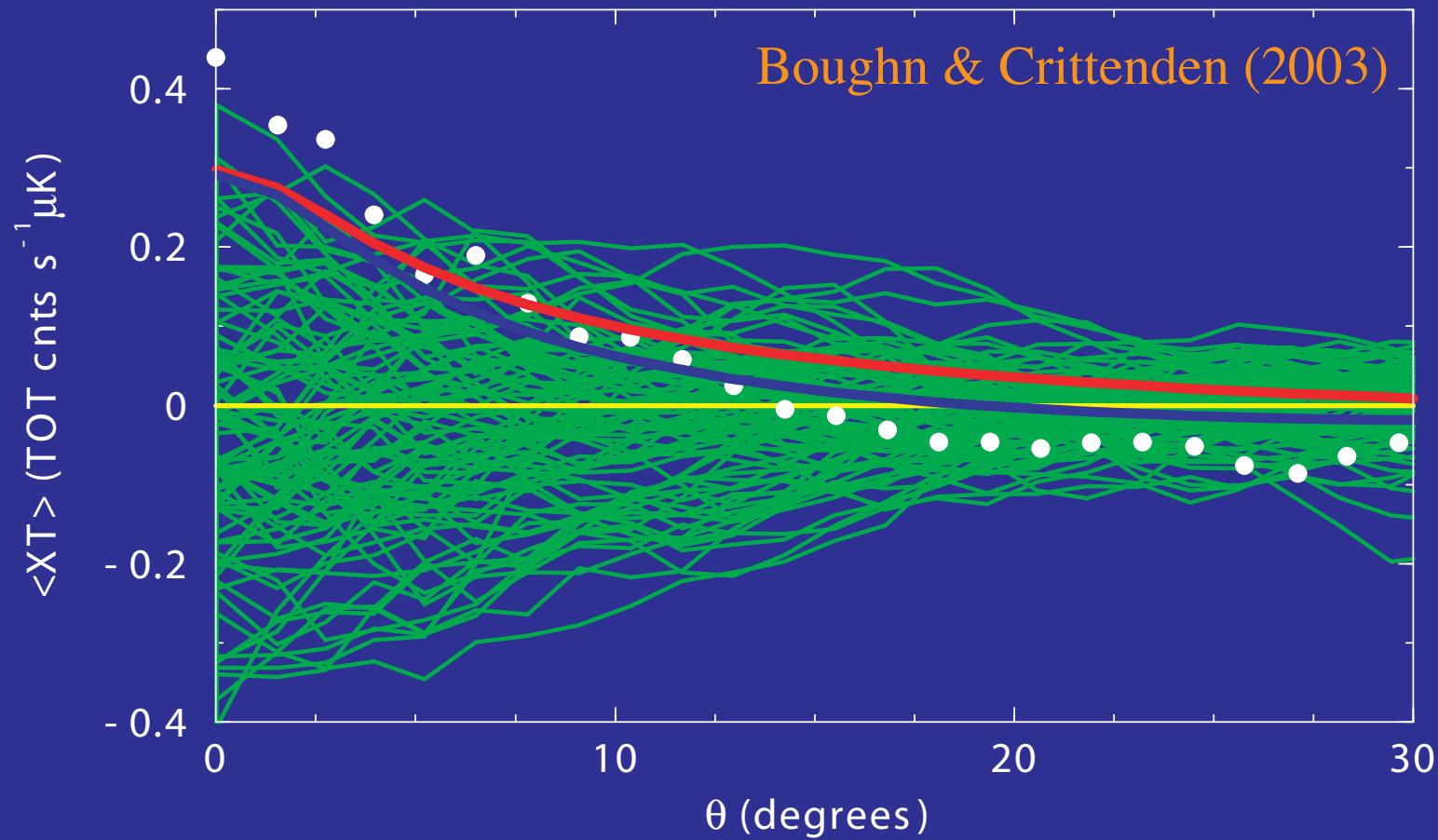
- Measuring projected matter power spectrum to cosmic variance limit across whole linear regime $0.002 < k < 0.2 h/\text{Mpc}$



4 What more can we learn about the dark energy? what are the future prospects for ISW-galaxy correlation studies

ISW Galaxy Correlation

- Supporting evidence for dark energy (specifically a "smooth" component, affects Friedmann but not Poisson, including curvature)

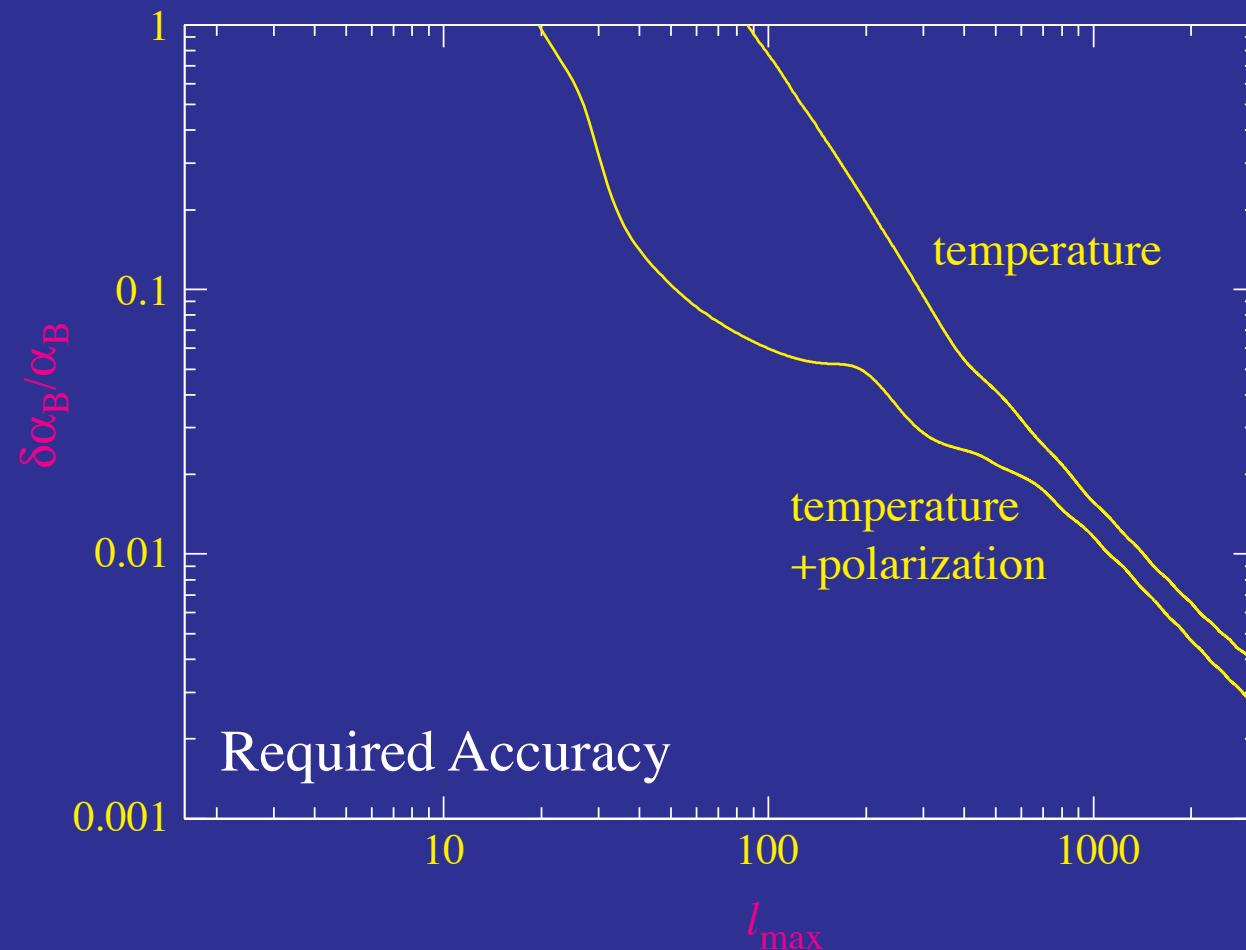


Boughn & Crittenden (2003); Nolte et al (2003); Fosalba & Gaztanaga (2003); Fosalba et al (2003); Afshordi et al (2003)

5 Precision or accuracy? do we understand recombination sufficiently well?

Recombination

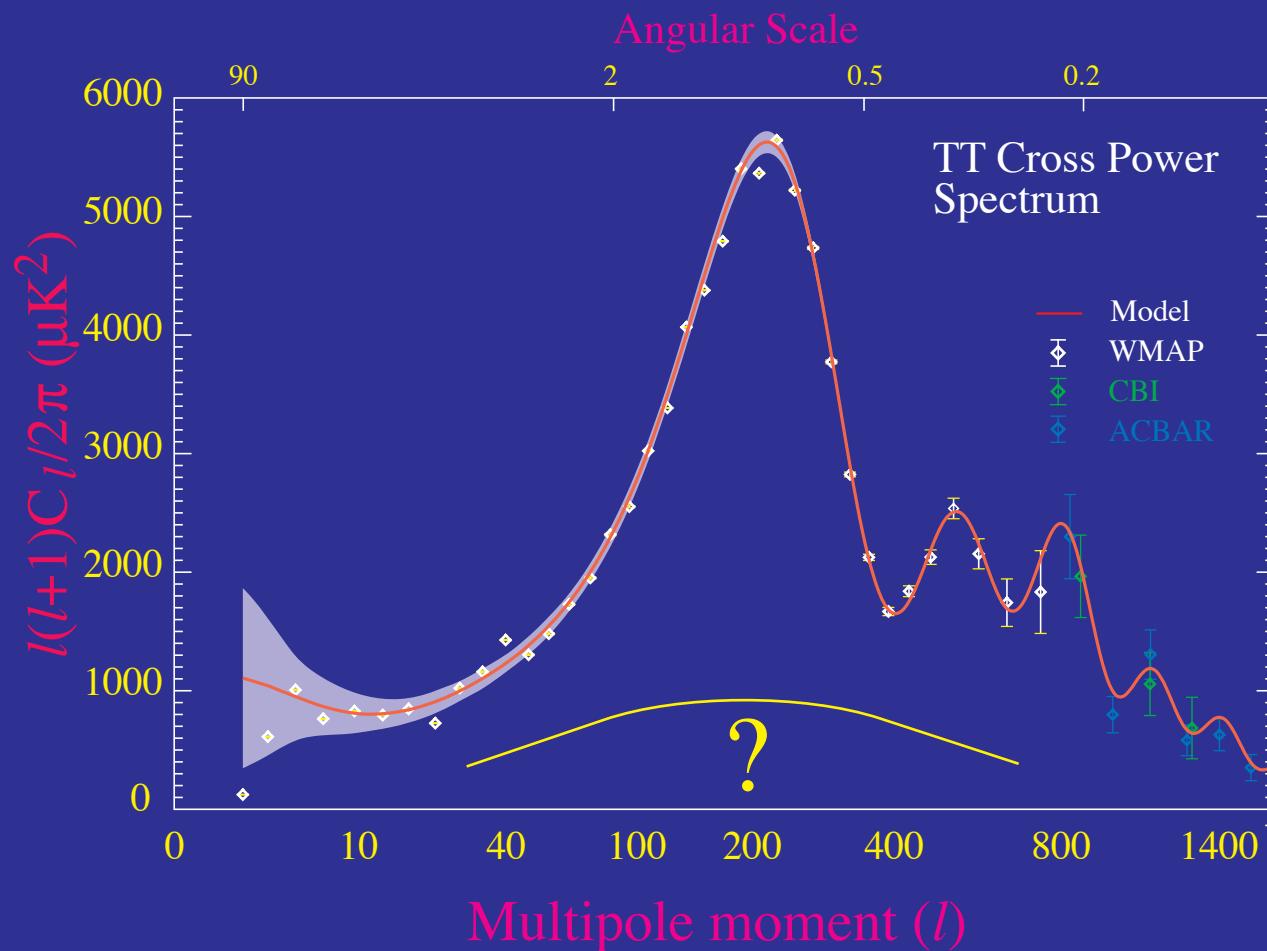
- RECFast mocks up a multilevel atom with a fudge to case B: 1.14, causes systematic error in predictions larger than numerics at $l > 1000$



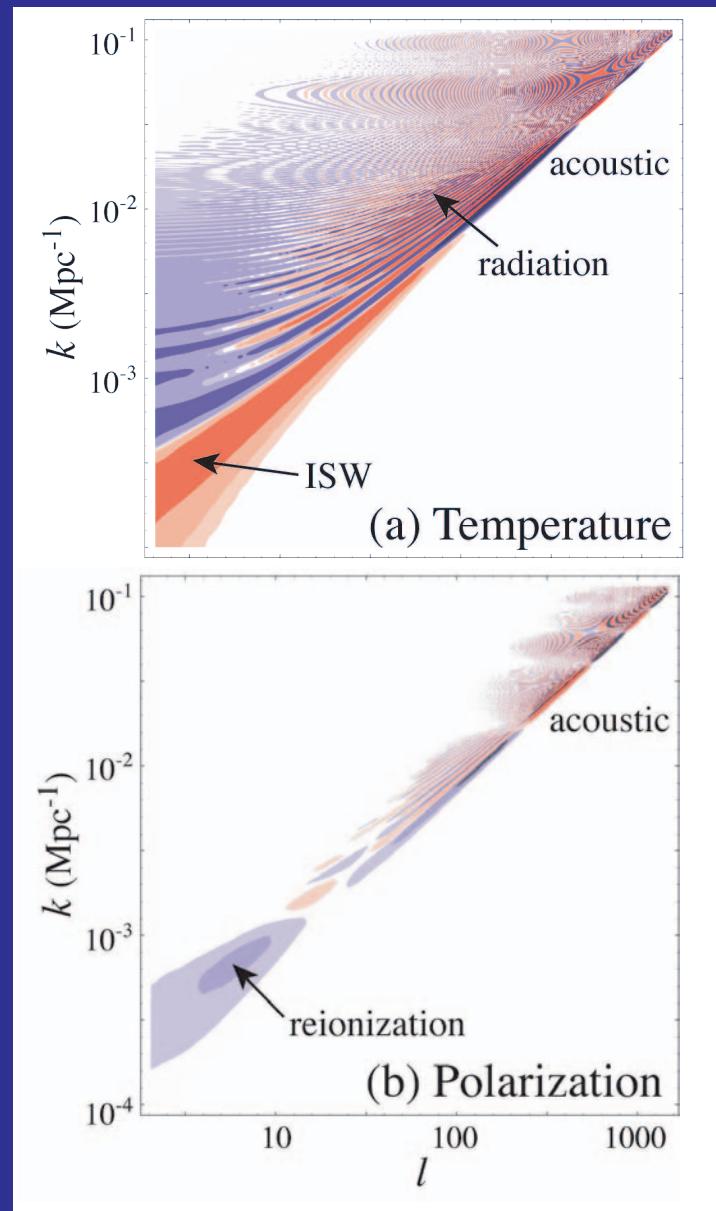
6 Is there any CMB-only evidence for a running of the tilt?
what are the prospects for precision (and accurate!)
initial conditions studies in the future?

Running?

- Combining WMAP (including low l anomalies) with damping tail...

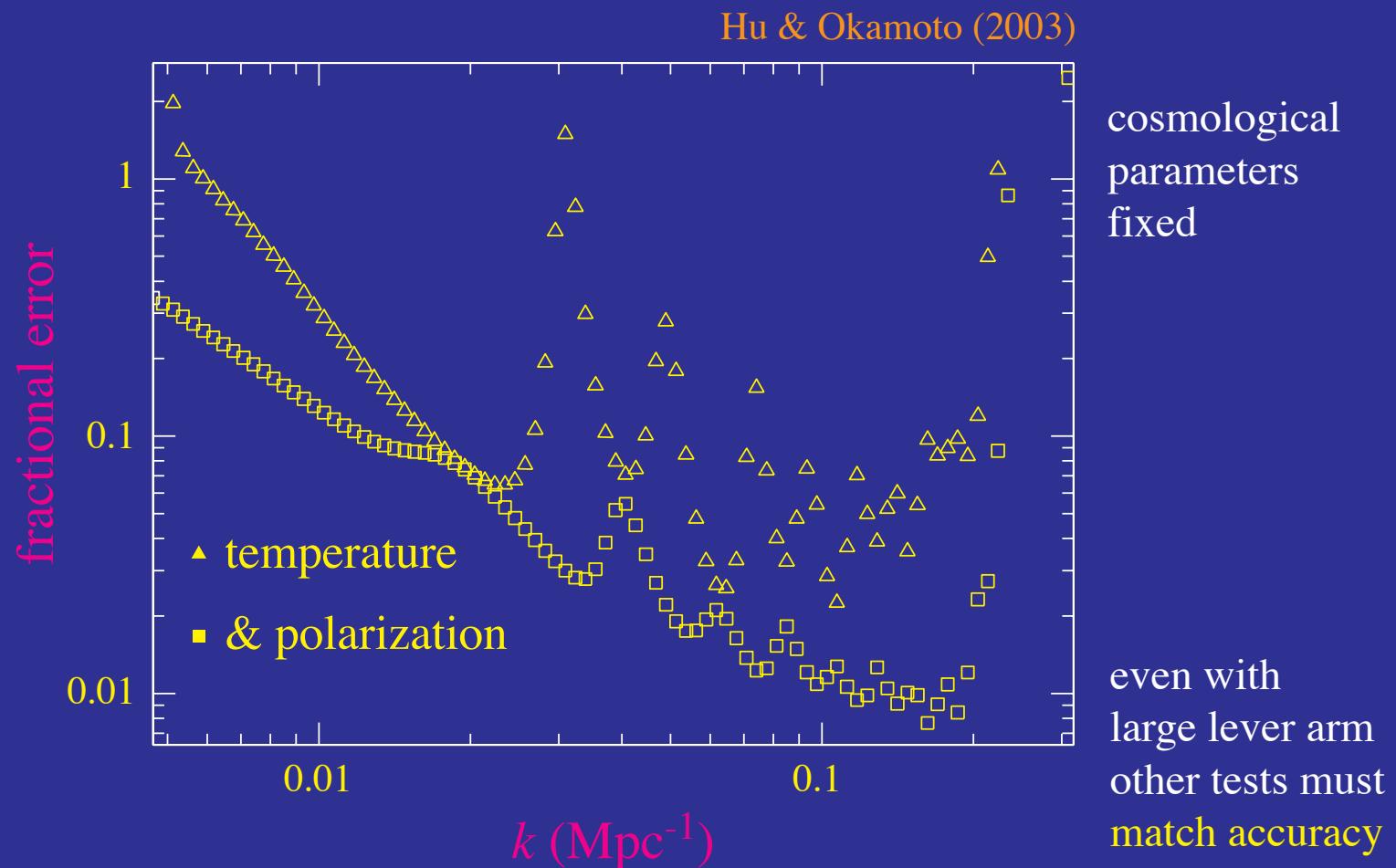


Transfer of Initial Power



Prospects for Initial Conditions

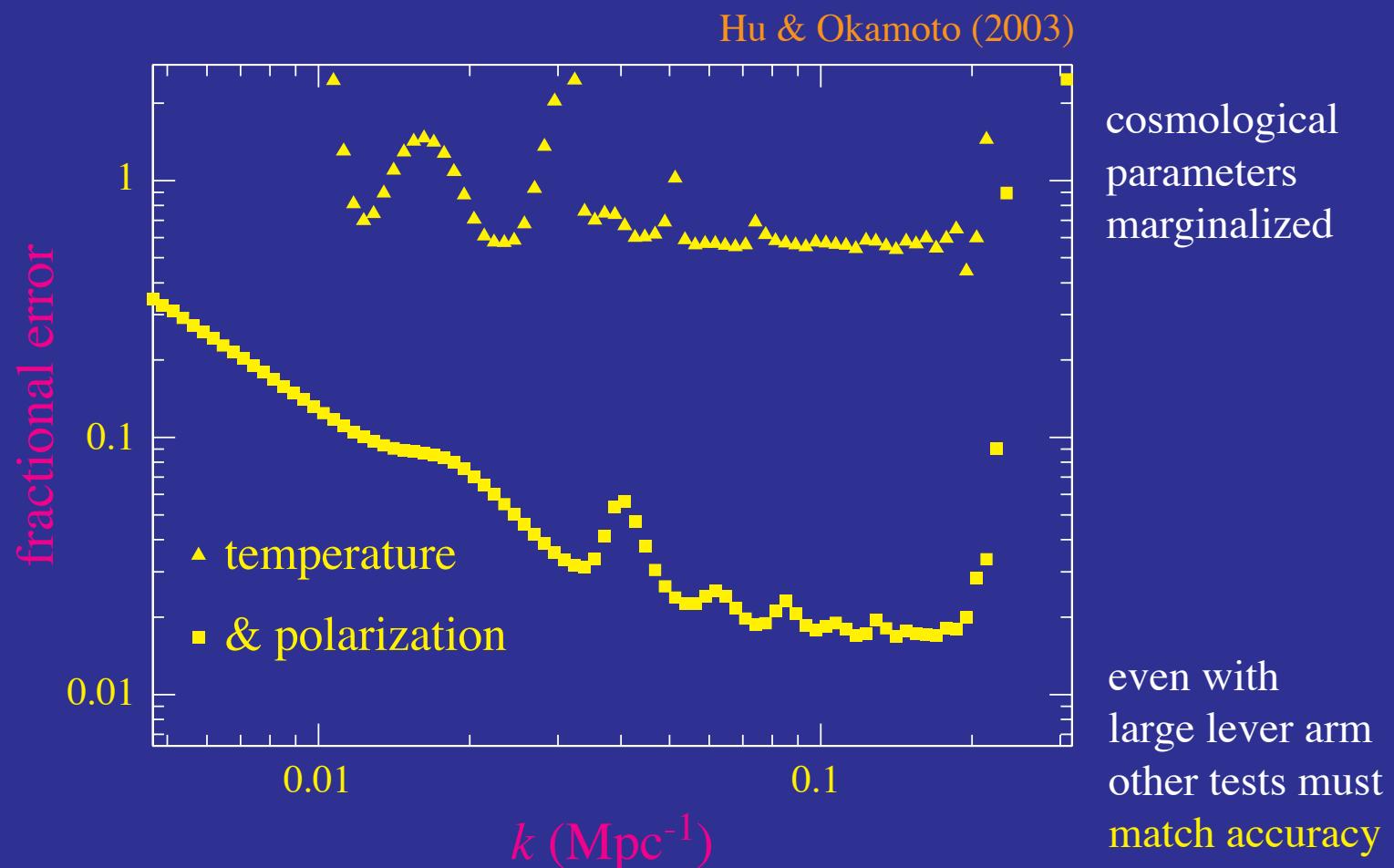
- Polarization crucial for detailed study of initial conditions, decade in scale of the acoustic peaks can provide exquisite tests of scale free initial conditions



Wang et al (1999); Kinney (2001); Miller et al (2002); Tegmark & Zaldarriaga (2002); Bridle et al (2003)

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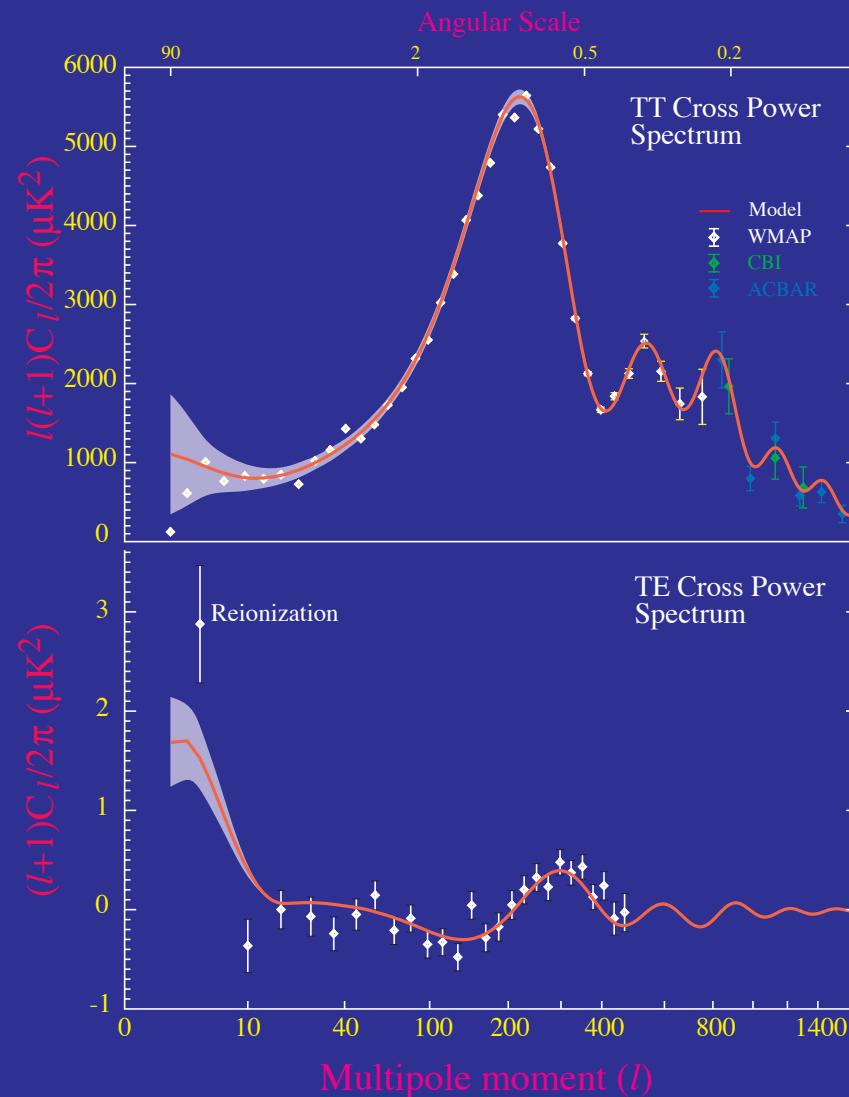


Wang et al (1999); Kinney (2001); Miller et al (2002); Tegmark & Zaldarriaga (2002); Bridle et al (2003)

7 Are the low multipole anomalies significant? if so what do they imply for cosmology (topology, dark energy, ...) and/or foreground contamination

Low l Anomalies

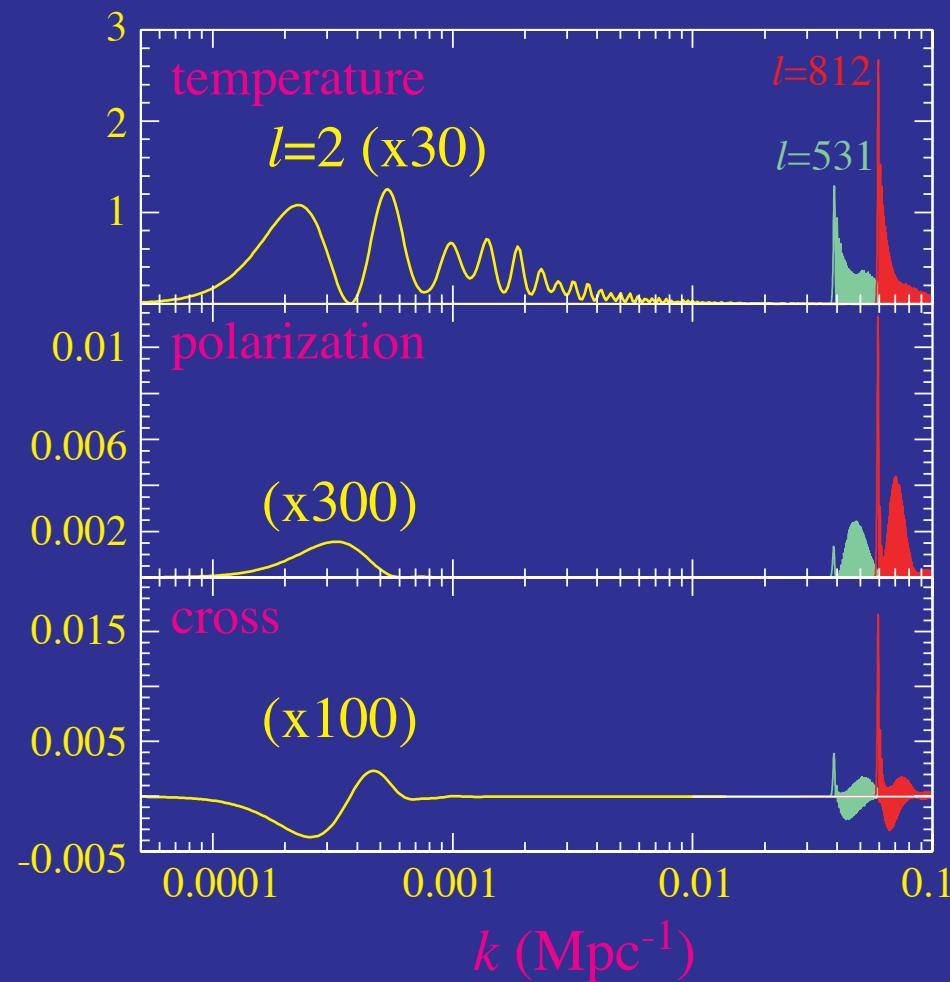
- Low quadrupole, octupole; $C(\theta)$; alignment; hemispheres; TT vs TE



e.g. COBE; Bennett et al (2003); Tegmark et al (2003); Efstathiou (2003); Erickson et al (2003); Dore et al (2003); Park (2003)

Sharper Probe of Large Scales?

- Polarization **reionization bump** arises from a **tight range** of scales at high-z; separate explanations due to **primordial power** and **dark energy**



Questions, Questions...

- 1 What can we learn from **reionization**? does early reionization change **prospects** for the future?
- 2 Is the **arcminute scale excess** cosmological? SZ? reionization- y ? or why should **you** care about σ_8 ?
- 3 What can we learn from **secondary sources** of anisotropy? How will we **separate** them? **non-gaussianity**? **cross-correlation**?
- 4 What more can we learn about the **dark energy**? what are the future prospects for ISW-galaxy correlation studies
- 5 **Precision** or **accuracy**? do we understand **reionization** sufficiently?
- 6 Evidence for a **running of the tilt**? what are the prospects for precision (and accurate!) **initial conditions** studies in the future?
- 7 Are the **low multipole anomalies** significant? coincidence? topology? dark energy? foregrounds?