

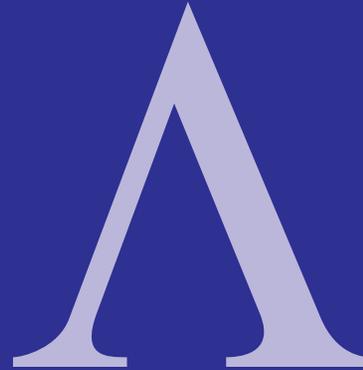
Dark Energy

massive gravity

quintessence



k-essence



barotropic fluids



Theory



modified gravity

coupled quintessence

Wayne Hu

frustrated defects

SUSY, August 2011

Outline

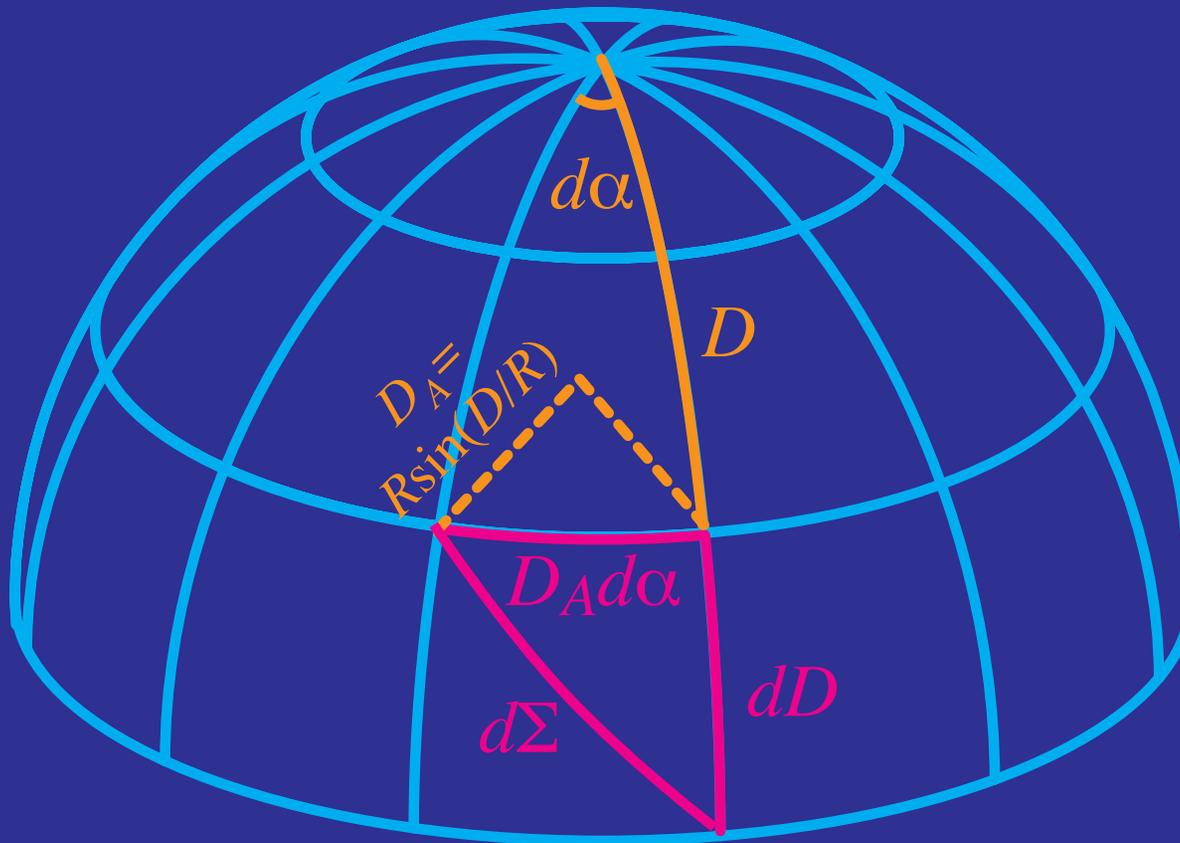
- Accelerating expansion history
- Dark energy phenomenology
- Cosmological constant
- Quintessence
- Couplings, modified forces
- Modified gravity

Homogeneity & Isotropy

- Homogeneity and isotropy \rightarrow FRW line element

$$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2(t) [dD^2 + D_A^2 d\alpha^2]$$

$$d\alpha^2 = d\theta^2 + \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2$$



Distance-Redshift

- Photons travel on null-geodesics

$$D = \int \frac{dt}{a} = \int \frac{da}{aH} = \int \frac{dz}{H}$$

where the expansion rate $H = \dot{a}/a$ and redshift $(1 + z) = a^{-1}$

- Given a measure of distance D (which measures time t)
to an object at redshift z (which measures size a)
infer the expansion history of universe $a(t)$



Acceleration

- **Relative distance** between high and low z **supernovae** are **further** $H_0 D = \int dz (H_0/H)$ than expected in a matter only universe \rightarrow **expansion rate**

does **not increase** with **redshift**

does **not decrease** with **expansion** a

as quickly

- If expansion rate drops with a as $H \propto a^{-3(1+w)/2}$ then

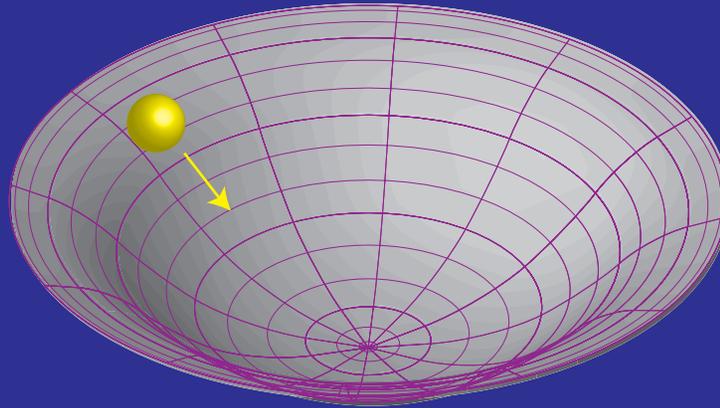
$$\frac{\ddot{a}}{a} \propto -(1 + 3w)a^{-3(1+w)}$$

acceleration if $w < -1/3$ or expansion rate falls **slower** than $H \propto a^{-1}$

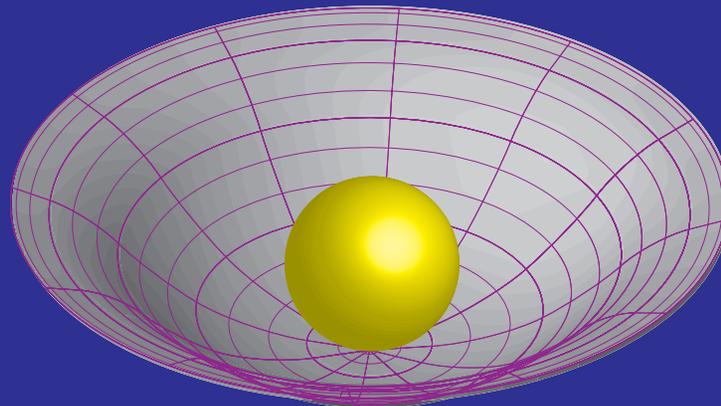
- **Purely geometric** so far, inference about missing **dark energy** requires **Friedmann equation** (Einstein equations)

Mercury or Pluto?

- General relativity says **Gravity = Geometry**



- And **Geometry = Matter-Energy**



- Could the **missing energy** required by **acceleration** be an **incomplete** description of how **matter determines geometry**?

Dark Energy

- Under the **Einstein** equations

$$G_{\mu\nu} = 8\pi G T_{\mu\nu}$$

and the **FRW** metric, 00 and ii give the **Friedmann** equations

$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3} (\bar{\rho} + \rho_K)$$
$$\frac{\ddot{a}}{a} = -\frac{4\pi G}{3} (\bar{\rho} + 3\bar{p})$$

where $\bar{\rho}$ and \bar{p} are the **average** energy density and pressure and are the only things allowed in $T_{\mu\nu}$ by **symmetry**

- The index $w = \bar{p}/\bar{\rho}$ is known as the **equation of state parameter**

$w \neq$ Equation of State

- $w = \bar{p}/\bar{\rho}$ is a relationship between average energy density and pressure **not local energy density** and **pressure**
- Consider a **barotropic fluid** $p(\rho)$

$$\bar{p} = w\bar{\rho} \rightarrow \nabla p = w\nabla \rho$$

which for $0 < w < -1$ is an **imaginary sound speed** and **violently unstable**

- The only **baryotropic** equation of state that is allowed and **accelerates** the expansion is

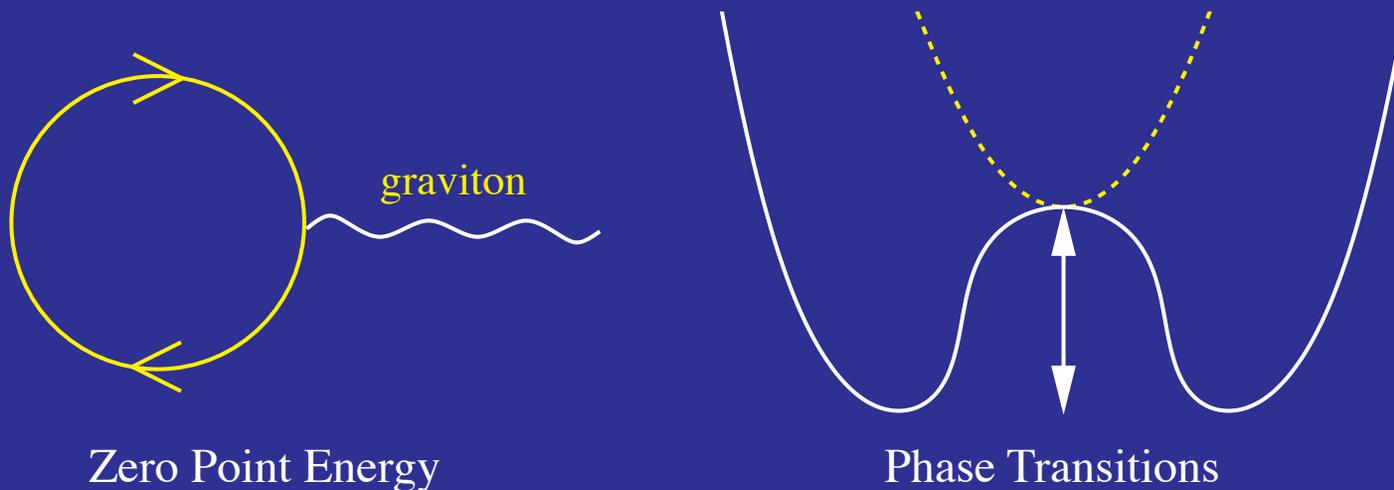
$$p(\rho) = f(\rho - \text{const}) - \text{const.}$$

with $f' > 0$ – “Chaplygyn gas” models RIP

- Even more generally **beyond** $p(\rho)$: one **non-dynamical** dominant piece, zero or more subdominant **dynamical** piece

Cosmological Constant

- **Simplest** possibility, consistent with all data to date, is a constant: Einstein's **Cosmological Constant**
- **Particle physics** provides **sources** for such a constant



- But the **energy scales** associated with particle physics scale **cutoffs** and **transitions** give **energy densities** ($\rho \sim E^4$) at least **~ 60** orders of magnitude **too large**
- For a **bare CC** to cancel these contributions would seem to require **exquisite fine tuning**

String Landscape?

- **String landscape** provides $\sim 10^{500}$ metastable vacua
[Kachru, Kallosh, Linde, and Trivedi 2003]
- At **some** of these, this **cancellation is achieved** [so if they can be **populated** and **selected anthropically...**]



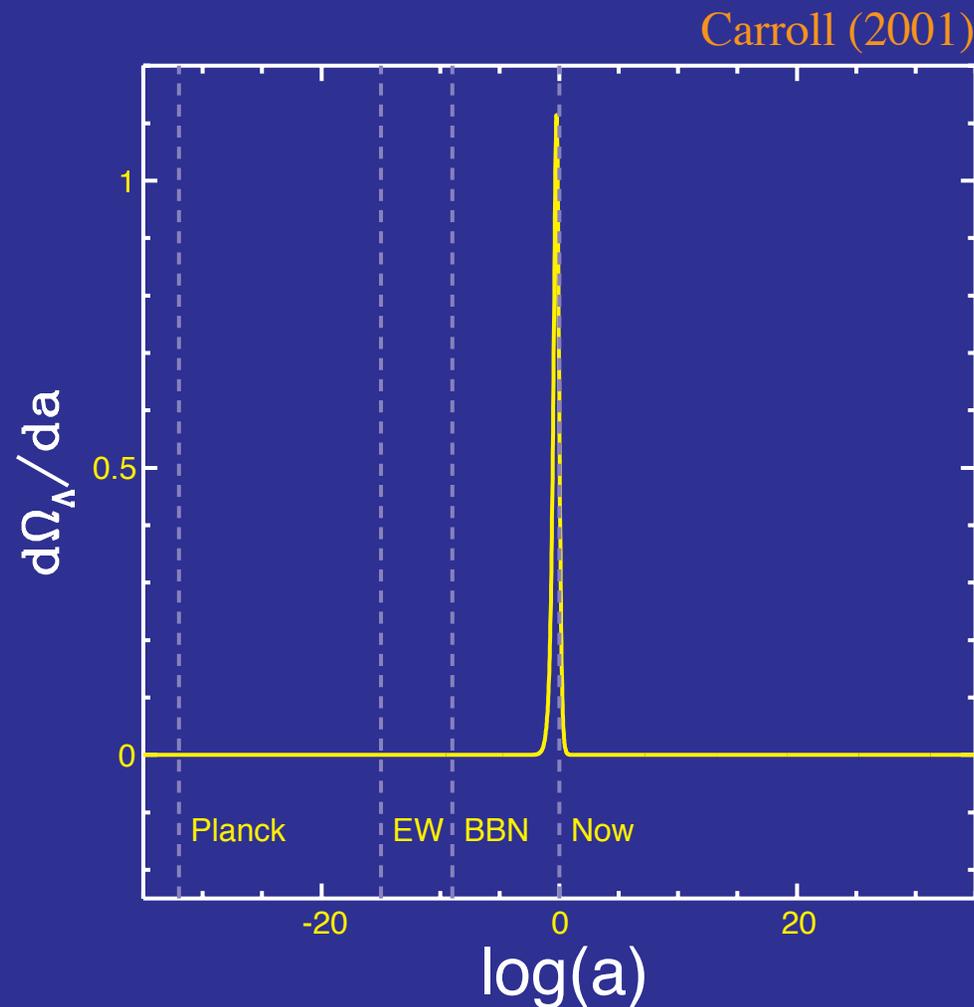
String Landscape?

- **String landscape** provides $\sim 10^{500}$ metastable vacua
[Kachru, Kallosh, Linde, and Trivedi 2003]
- Meets some resistance from people with **flat backgrounds** who think **landscapes** are **artificial!**



Coincidence

- Anthropic arguments attempt to address coincidence problem:
 - matter/radiation dilutes with expansion
 - dark energy constant or slowly dilutingonly comparable today



Quintessence

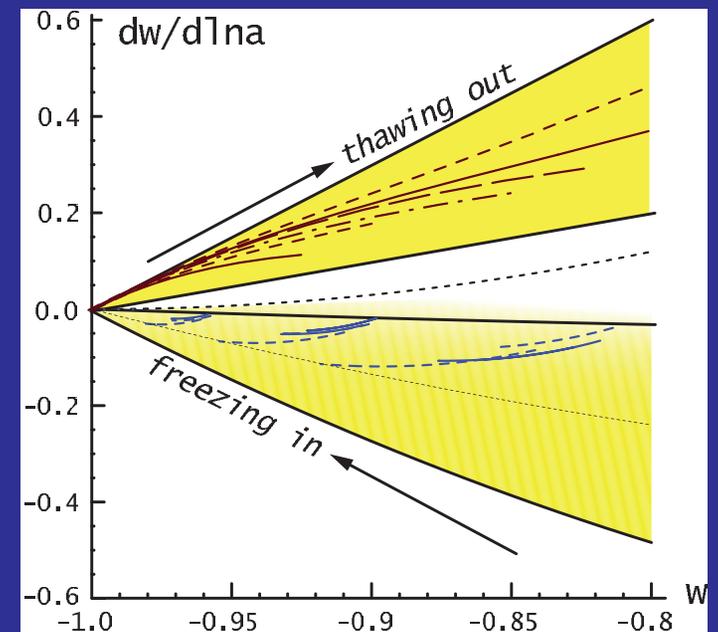
- Perhaps the true cosmological constant is zero and we are rolling in a (very!) flat direction of a landscape like inflation [but what protects a $m \sim H_0 \sim 10^{-33} \text{eV}$ mass and small couplings?]



Quintessence

- Perhaps the true **cosmological constant** is **zero** and we are **rolling** in a (very!) **flat direction** of a landscape like inflation [but what protects a $m \sim H_0 \sim 10^{-33} \text{eV}$ mass and small couplings?]
- Two degrees of freedom:
 - potential energy** (driving acceleration)
 - kinetic energy** (associated with rolling)
 - dynamical dark energy**
- Typical models:
 - thawing** -
 - frozen by Hubble drag,
 - released to roll
 - freezing**
 - rolling/tracking early
 - on and slowing to potential domination
 - [possibly trading **coincidence** with **features** in potential]

Caldwell & Linder (2005)

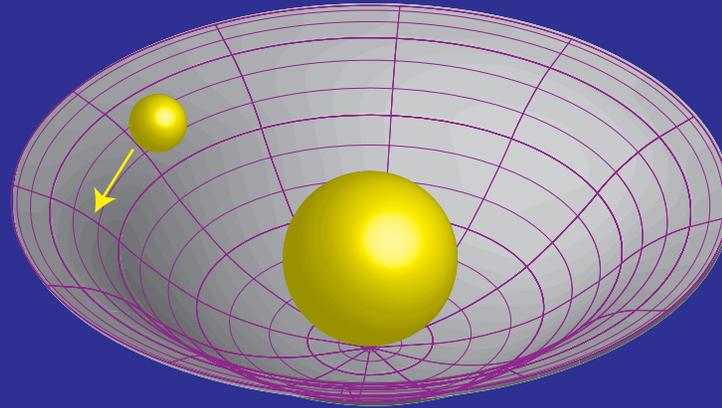


Beyond w

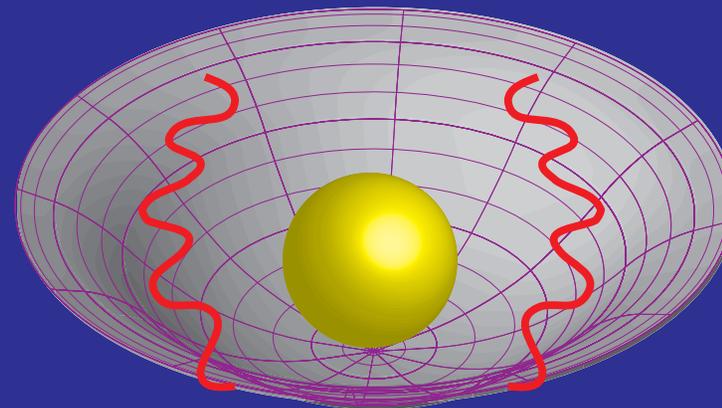
- Hallmark of cosmological constant / quintessence spatial smoothness relative to matter
 - for quintessence, sound speed of kinetic contribution $c_s = 1$ - smooth inside the horizon
- Beyond a minimally coupled light scalar field: self-interactions, coupling to dark matter or baryons etc.
- From the matter standpoint these look like changes to the (gravitational) force law
- Currently, strongest evidence for acceleration is from expansion history
- Tests of growth of structure are starting to be incisive and can confirm or refute predictions of the paradigm

Dynamical vs Lensing Mass

- Newtonian **potential**: $\Psi = \delta g_{00} / 2g_{00}$ which non-relativistic particles feel



- Space **curvature**: $\Phi = \delta g_{ii} / 2g_{ii}$ which also deflects photons



- Most of the **incisive tests** of gravity reduce to testing the **space curvature** per unit **dynamical mass**

Modified Gravity = Dark Energy?

- Solar system tests of gravity are informed by our knowledge of the local stress energy content
- With no other constraint on the stress energy of dark energy other than conservation, modified gravity is formally equivalent to dark energy

$$F(g_{\mu\nu}) + G_{\mu\nu} = 8\pi G T_{\mu\nu}^{\text{M}}$$

$$- F(g_{\mu\nu}) = 8\pi G T_{\mu\nu}^{\text{DE}}$$

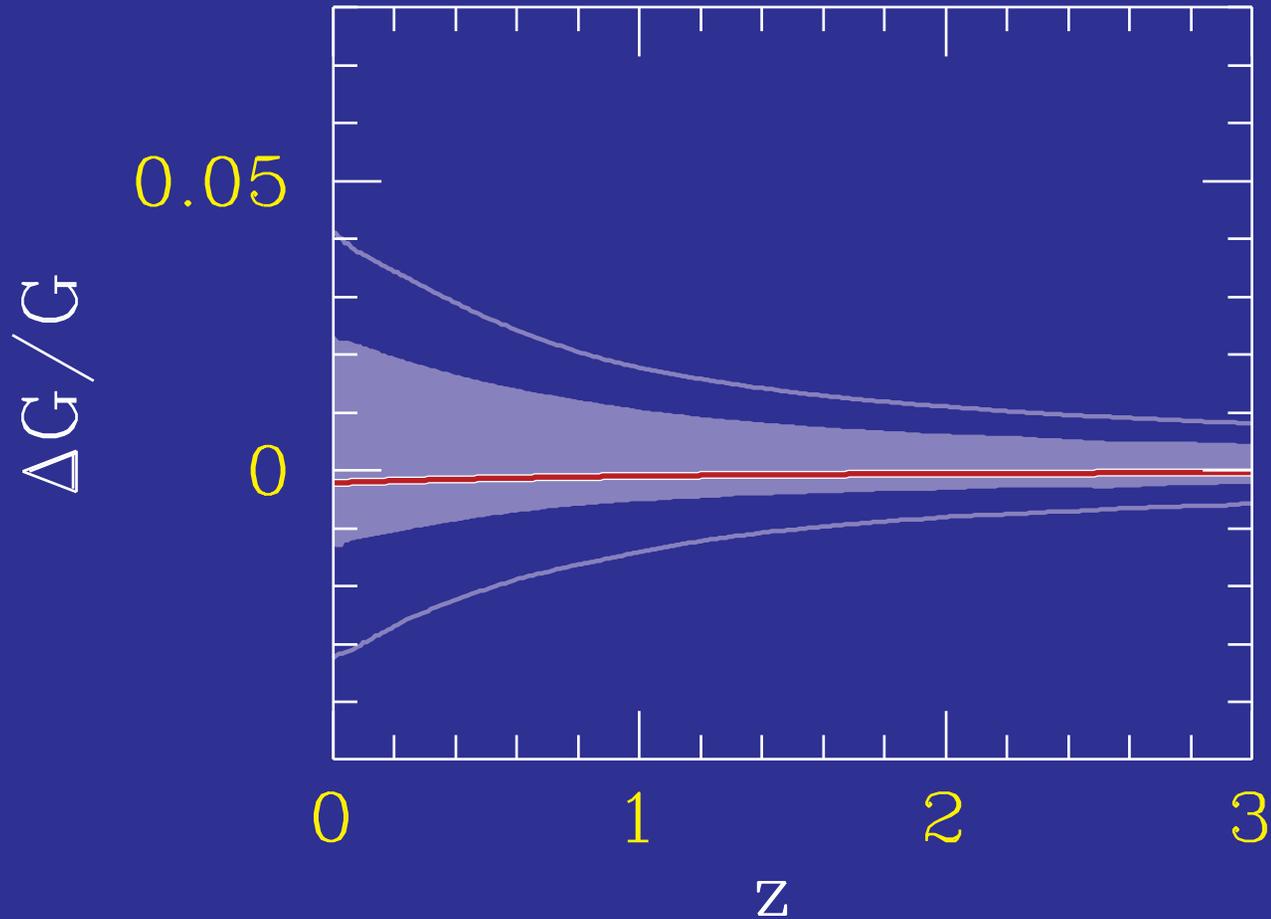
$$G_{\mu\nu} = 8\pi G [T_{\mu\nu}^{\text{M}} + T_{\mu\nu}^{\text{DE}}]$$

and the Bianchi identity guarantees $\nabla^{\mu} T_{\mu\nu}^{\text{DE}} = 0$

- Distinguishing between dark energy and modified gravity requires closure relations that relate components of stress energy tensor
- For matter components, closure relations take the form of equations of state relating density, pressure and anisotropic stress

Falsifying Λ CDM

- Λ slows growth of structure in highly predictive way

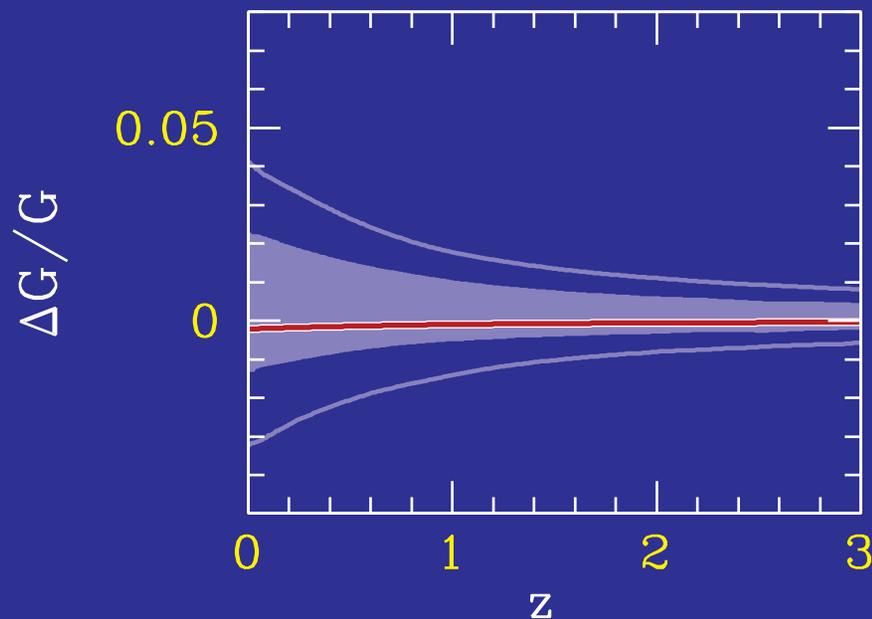


Cosmological Constant

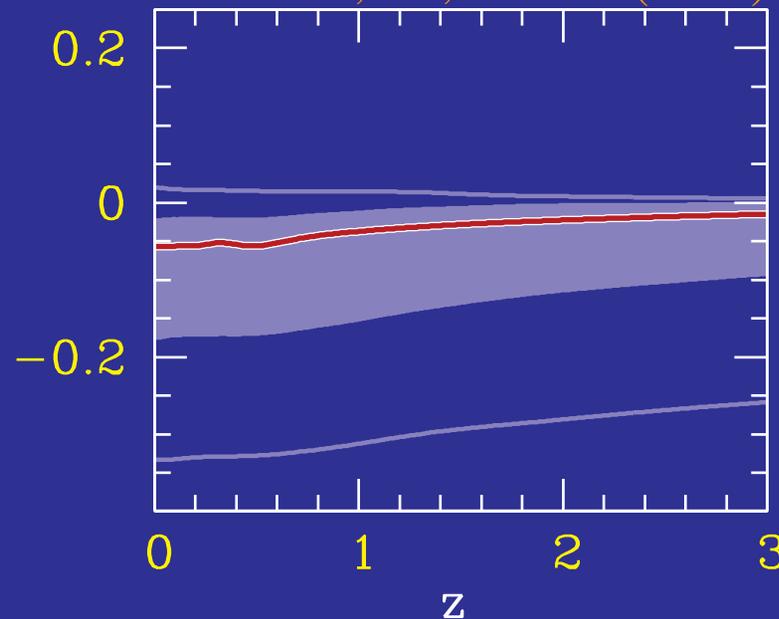
Falsifying Quintessence

- Dark energy slows growth of structure in highly predictive way

Mortonson, Hu, Huterer (2009)



Cosmological Constant



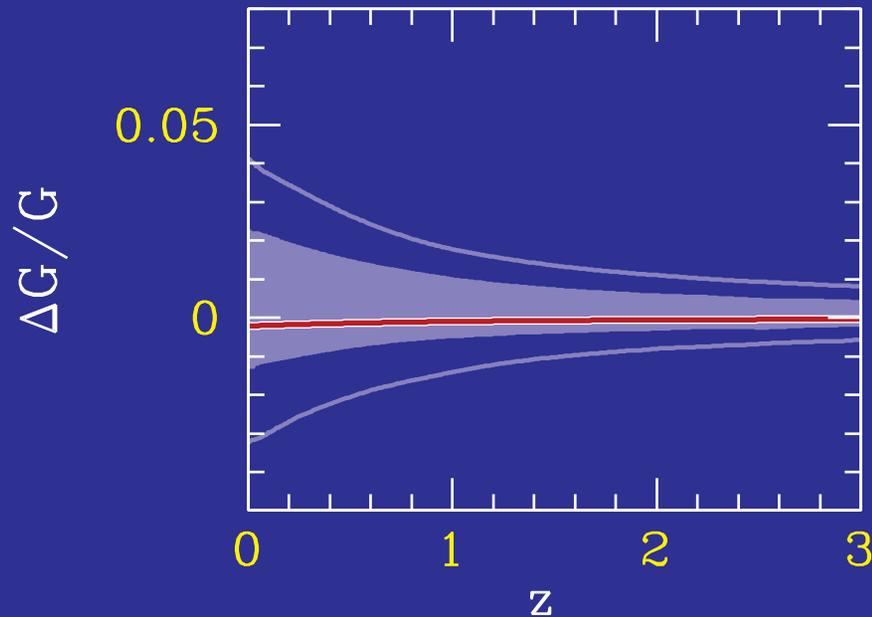
Quintessence

- Deviation significantly $>2\%$ rules out Λ with or without curvature
- Excess $>2\%$ rules out quintessence with or without curvature and early dark energy [as does $>2\%$ excess in H_0]

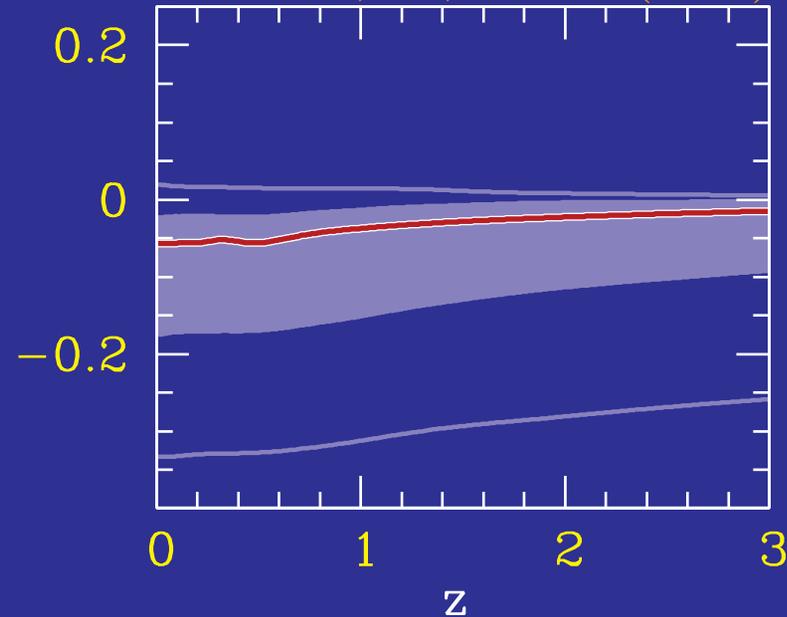
Dynamical Tests of Acceleration

- Dark energy slows growth of structure in highly predictive way

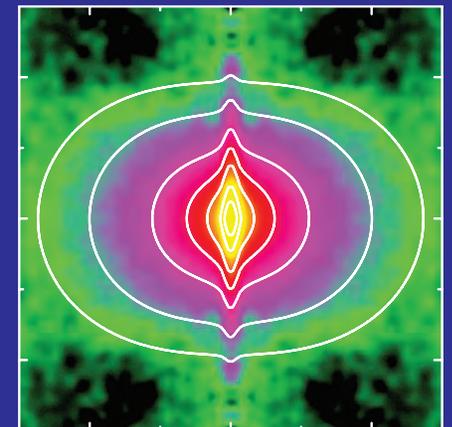
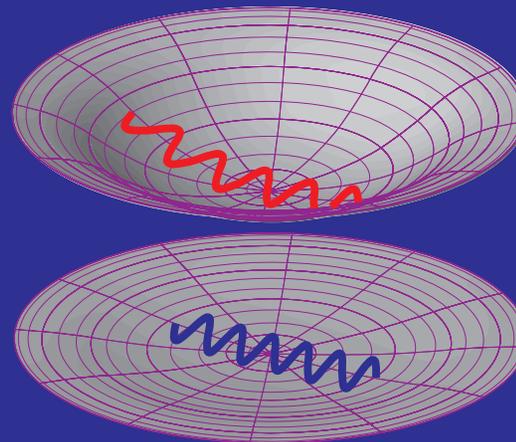
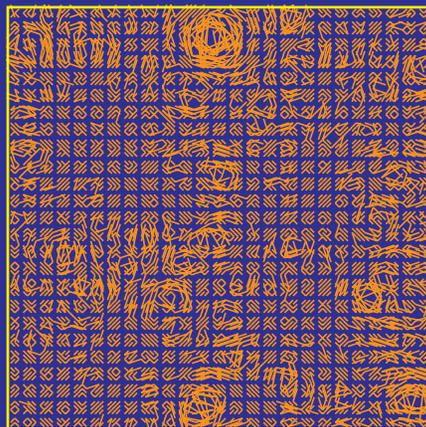
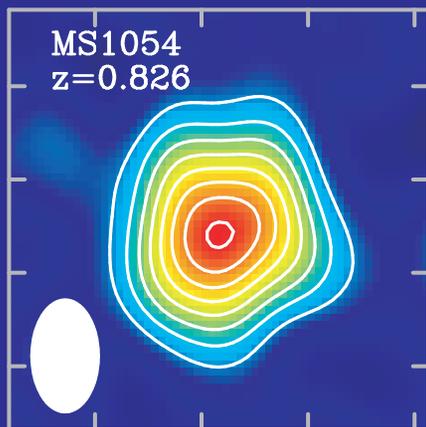
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Cosmological Constant



Quintessence



Modified Forces

- Extra scalar propagating degree of freedom
- Cosmological **IR modification** hidden from **local constraints** on gravity and fifth forces → **non-linear mechanism** (strong interactions or changes in the potential or coupling)
 - **Chameleon mechanism** (running mass or coupling)
 - **Vainshtein mechanism** (strong coupling, derivative interactions)
- Concrete (but toy) models that exhibit these

Modified Action $f(R)$

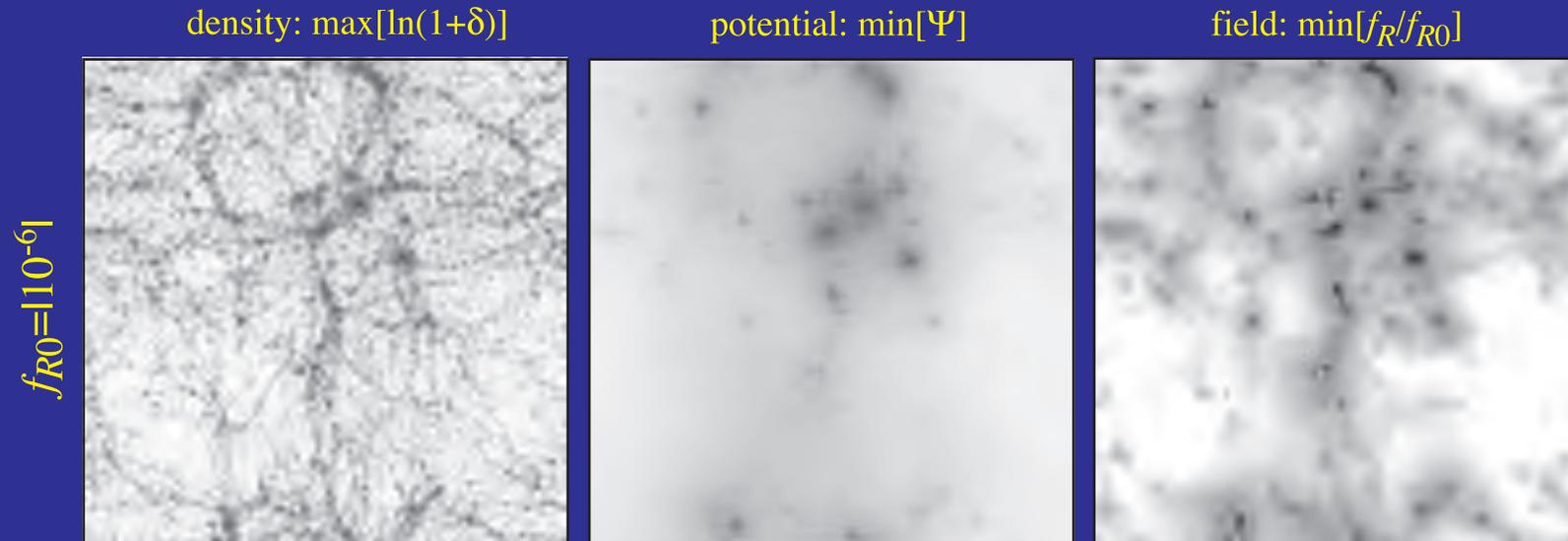
$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{R + f(R)}{16\pi G} + \mathcal{L}_m \right]$$

Dvali-Gabadadze-Porrati (DGP) **Braneworld**

$$S = \int d^5x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{{}^{(5)}R}{2\kappa^2} + \delta(\chi) \left(\frac{{}^{(4)}R}{2\mu^2} + \mathcal{L}_m \right) \right]$$

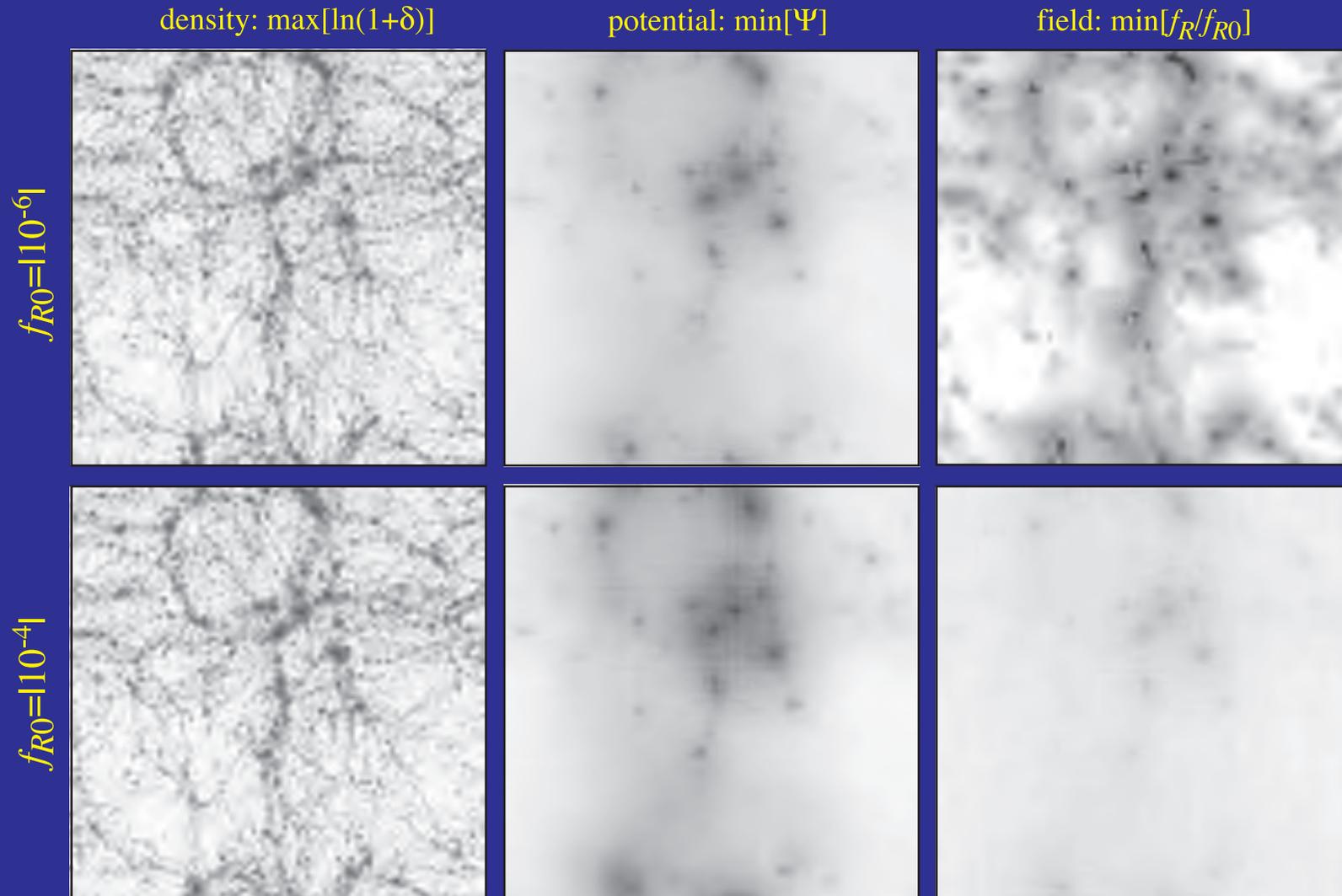
Environment Dependent Force

- Chameleon suppresses extra force (scalar field) in high density, deep potential regions



Environment Dependent Force

- For large background field, gradients in the scalar prevent the chameleon from appearing



Massive Gravity

- DGP model motivated re-examination of massive gravity models [de Rham, Gabadadze, et al, Koyama et al (2010-2011)]
- Graviton mass $\sim H_0$ provides self-acceleration

$$H^2 = m^2 + \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho$$

while also not seeing the cosmological constant contribution
“degravitation”

- Key: add extra terms to the Fierz-Pauli action that make it non-linearly ghost free, exhibit Vainshtein coupling (Galileon symmetry, restoring vDVZ continuity)
- Much progress in the last year! stay tuned...

Summary

- Strong evidence for **cosmic acceleration** from distance-redshift or **geometric probes**
- Einstein/**Friedmann** equations imply **negative pressure** component $\bar{p}/\bar{\rho} < -1/3$
- **Dark energy** looks like **const** (+ small dynamical component) - must look phenomenologically like **cosmological constant**
- Why **small but finite** cosmological constant? string landscape?
- **Quintessence**: dynamics of minimally coupled, very light, slowly rolling scalar field
- Couplings \rightarrow **fifth forces**, difficult to hide - **Chameleon, Vainshtein**
- Fifth forces subset of “**modified gravity**” explanations
- Recent progress on making **massive gravity** explain acceleration, cosmological constant problem...