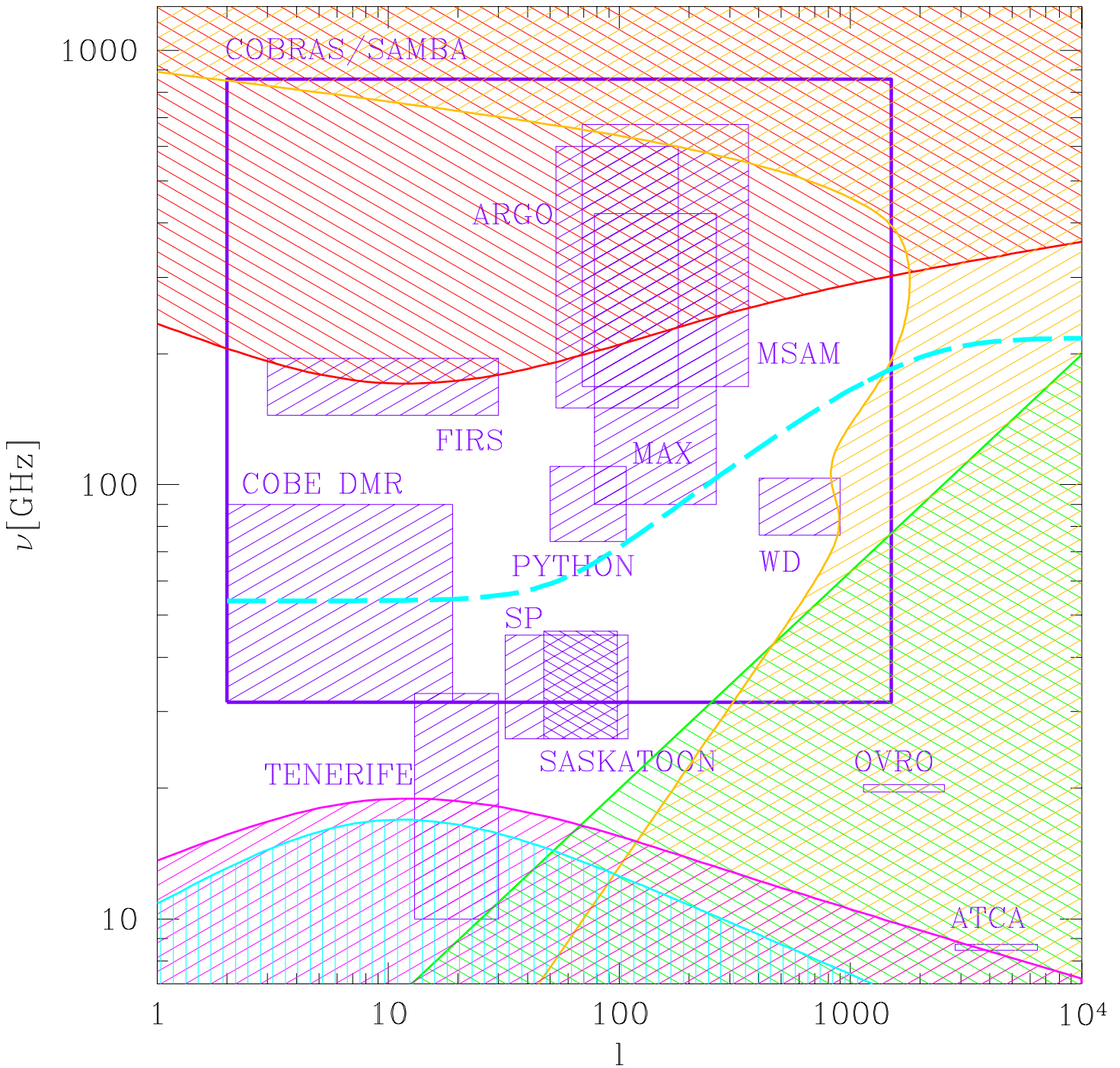Tegmark & Efstathiou (1995)